

## Poison Control Center Activity Report

Enclosed is a summary report of the cases reported to the Maryland Poison Center from within your county. We hope that you find this information useful. For questions or requests for additional information, please contact Dr. Bruce Anderson, Director of the Maryland Poison Center at [banderso@rx.umaryland.edu](mailto:banderso@rx.umaryland.edu) or call 410-706-7604.



This meta report contains several subreports that are designed to provide an overview of the types of calls managed by the Maryland Poison Center that were reported from your county.

1. Call by Call Type (including information call sub types).
2. Patient Age Groups by Gender.
3. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Children 5 and Under.
4. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Children 6 to 19 Years of Age.
5. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Adults 20 Years of Older.
6. Reason for Exposure - Human Exposures - All Age Groups
7. Reason for Exposure by Age Groups - Human Exposures.
8. Outcomes by Patient Management Sites.
9. Management Site by Referral Pattern (includes medical outcome evaluation).
10. Medical Outcome (Verified Human Exposures Only).
11. Medical Outcome by Age Group (Verified Human Exposures Only).
12. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances - Drug Related.
13. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances - Non-Drug Related.
14. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances - Drug Related.
15. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances - Non-Drug Related.
16. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances - Drug Related.
17. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances - Non-Drug Related.
18. Routes of Exposure - Human Exposures
19. Treatments provided.

Definitions: HCF = Health Care Facility

Patient Flow = where was the patient managed... at home, in the hospital, in the doctors office, etc.

Medical Outcomes contains specific definitions. Please see individual reports for those definitions.

**Counties Included in Report**

**Marvland-MD**

<b>County</b>	<b>County#/FIPS</b>
<b>FREDERICK</b>	<b>24021</b>

<b>Maryland-MD</b>	<b>1</b>
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<b>Total Counties:</b>	<b>1</b>
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## Calls by Call Type

<b>Exposures</b>	<b>1,971</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>69.28</b>
<b>Human Exposures</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>64.85</b>
<b>Confirmed Exposure</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>64.85</b>
<b>Animal Exposures</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>4.43</b>
<b>Confirmed Exposure</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>4.43</b>
<b>Information Calls</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>30.72</b>
<b>Drug Information</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>5.94</b>
1.78%	3		Adverse effects (no known exposure)
0.59%	1		Brand/generic name clarifications
0.59%	1		Dietary supplement, herbal, and homeopathic
7.69%	13		Dosage
1.78%	3		Dosage form/formulation
1.78%	3		Drug use during breast-feeding
24.26%	41		Drug-drug interactions
1.18%	2		Drug-food interactions
0.59%	1		Generic substitution
8.28%	14		Indications/therapeutic use
1.78%	3		Medication administration
4.73%	8		Pharmacokinetics
4.14%	7		Pharmacology
0.59%	1		Regulatory
1.18%	2		Stability/storage
1.18%	2		Therapeutic drug monitoring
37.87%	64		Other
<b>Drug ID</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>15.15</b>
30.16%	130		Public - Drug sometimes involved in abuse
32.02%	138		Public - Drug not known to be abused
1.62%	7		Public - Unknown abuse potential
7.19%	31		Public - Unable to identify
3.25%	14		Health Prof - Drug sometimes involved in abuse
10.44%	45		Health Prof - Drug not known to be abused
0.70%	3		Health Prof - Unknown abuse potential
1.86%	8		Health Prof - Unable to identify
1.39%	6		Law Enfrmnt - Drug sometimes involved in abuse
1.86%	8		Law Enfrmnt - Drug not known to be abused
0.23%	1		Law Enfrmnt - Unable to identify
9.28%	40		Other
<b>Environmental Info</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>0.67</b>
5.26%	1		Clarification of substances involved in a HAZMAT incident - no known vict
5.26%	1		General questions about contamination of air and/or soil
5.26%	1		Lead - no known patient(s)
63.16%	12		Mercury thermometer cleanup
5.26%	1		Pesticide application by a professional pest control operator
5.26%	1		Potential toxicity of chemicals in the environment
10.53%	2		Other
<b>Medical Information</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>0.32</b>
66.67%	6		Diagnostic or treatment recommendations for diseases or conditions - non
33.33%	3		Other
<b>Poison Information</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>7.80</b>
0.90%	2		Food poisoning - no known patient(s)
1.35%	3		Food preparation/handling practices
29.28%	65		General toxicity

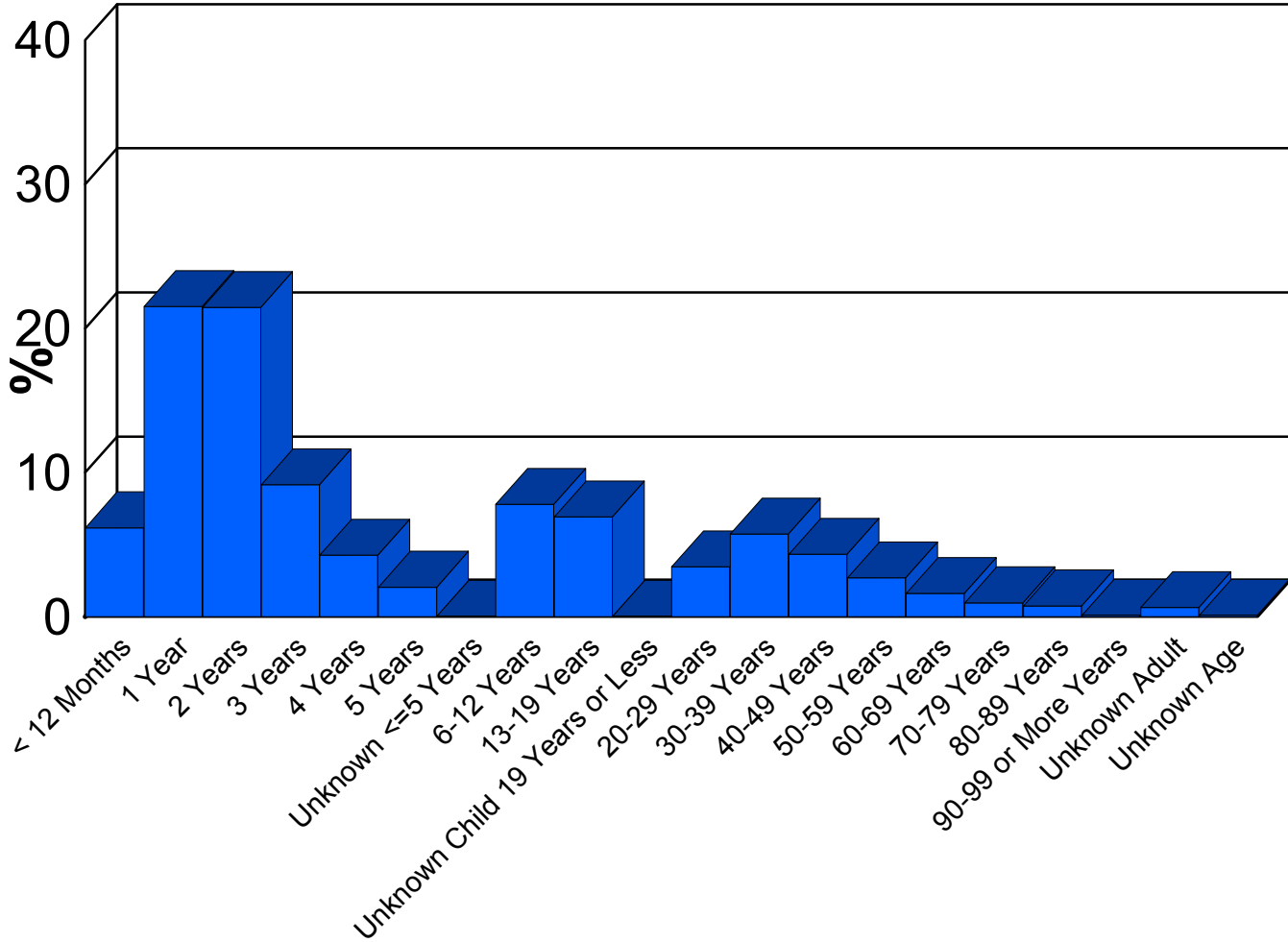
3.60%	8	Plant toxicity		
2.70%	6	Safe use of household products		
62.16%	138	Other		
<b>Prevention/Safety</b>			<b>19</b>	% <b>0.67</b>
15.79%	3	Confirmation of poison center number		
78.95%	15	Poison prevention material requests		
5.26%	1	Public education presentation requests		
<b>Other Information</b>			<b>1</b>	% <b>0.04</b>
100.00%	1	Other		
<b>Substance Abuse</b>			<b>2</b>	% <b>0.07</b>
100.00%	2	Drug screen information		
<b>Caller Referral</b>			<b>2</b>	% <b>0.07</b>
50.00%	1	Immediate referral - private physician		
50.00%	1	Other		
<b>Grand Total:</b>			<b>2,845</b>	% <b>100.00</b>

## Patient Age & Sex Distribution by Age Groupings

<b>&lt; 12 Months</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>6.179%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>56.14%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43.86%</b>	
<b>1 Year</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>21.518%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>56.68%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>43.32%</b>	
<b>2 Years</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>21.463%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>55.56%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>44.44%</b>	
<b>3 Years</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>9.160%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>56.21%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>43.79%</b>	
<b>4 Years</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>4.282%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54.43%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>45.57%</b>	
<b>5 Years</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2.060%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>65.79%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>34.21%</b>	
<b>Unknown &lt;=5 Years</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.054%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	
<b>6-12 Years</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>7.805%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>56.25%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>43.75%</b>	
<b>13-19 Years</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>6.938%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>49.22%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>50.78%</b>	
<b>Unknown Child 19 Years or Less</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.054%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	
<b>20-29 Years</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>3.469%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45.31%</b>	
<b>Female</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>51.56%</b>	
<b>Pregnant</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3.13%</b>	
<b>30-39 Years</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>5.745%</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>36.79%</b>	

<b>30-39 Years</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>5.745%</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>63.21%</b>
<b>40-49 Years</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>4.336%</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>46.25%</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>53.75%</b>
<b>50-59 Years</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2.710%</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>30.00%</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>70.00%</b>
<b>60-69 Years</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.626%</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20.00%</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>80.00%</b>
<b>70-79 Years</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0.976%</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22.22%</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>77.78%</b>
<b>80-89 Years</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.759%</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>28.57%</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>71.43%</b>
<b>90-99 or More Years</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.108%</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50.00%</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50.00%</b>
<b>Unknown Adult</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.650%</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25.00%</b>
<b>Female</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>75.00%</b>
<b>Unknown Age</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.108%</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
<b>Grand Total:</b>	<b>1,845</b>	

# Percentage by Age Categories



■ Percentage of Count of @Age Categories

## Patient Flow Children 5 Years and Under

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
<b>Managed on Site (non-HCF)</b>			<b><u>1,131</u></b>	<b><u>94.72</u></b>
	Female	503		44.47%
	Male	628		55.53%
<b>In/enroute to HCF</b>			<b><u>25</u></b>	<b><u>2.09</u></b>
<b>Treated/evaluated and released</b>			<b><u>25</u></b>	<b><u>2.09</u></b>
	Female	6		24.00%
	Male	19		76.00%
<b>Referred to HCF</b>			<b><u>37</u></b>	<b><u>3.10</u></b>
<b>Treated/evaluated and released</b>			<b><u>29</u></b>	<b><u>2.43</u></b>
	Female	9		31.03%
	Male	20		68.97%
<b>Admitted to noncritical care unit</b>			<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>0.17</u></b>
	Female	1		50.00%
	Male	1		50.00%
<b>Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA</b>			<b><u>2</u></b>	<b><u>0.17</u></b>
	Female	1		50.00%
	Male	1		50.00%
<b>Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW</b>			<b><u>4</u></b>	<b><u>0.34</u></b>
	Female	2		50.00%
	Male	2		50.00%
<b>Other *(code)</b>			<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>0.08</u></b>
	Male	1		100.00%
			<b><u>1,194</u></b>	<b><u>100 %</u></b>



## Patient Flow Children 6 to 19 Years of Age

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
<b>Managed on Site (non-HCF)</b>			<b><u>201</u></b>	<b><u>73.63</u></b>
Female	92	45.77%		
Male	109	54.23%		
<b>In/enroute to HCF</b>			<b><u>34</u></b>	<b><u>12.45</u></b>
<b>Treated/evaluated and released</b>			<b><u>22</u></b>	<b><u>8.06</u></b>
Female	13	59.09%		
Male	9	40.91%		
<b>Admitted to noncritical care unit</b>			<b><u>9</u></b>	<b><u>3.30</u></b>
Female	5	55.56%		
Male	4	44.44%		
<b>Admitted to psychiatric facility</b>			<b><u>3</u></b>	<b><u>1.10</u></b>
Female	2	66.67%		
Male	1	33.33%		
<b>Referred to HCF</b>			<b><u>27</u></b>	<b><u>9.89</u></b>
<b>Treated/evaluated and released</b>			<b><u>17</u></b>	<b><u>6.23</u></b>
Female	9	52.94%		
Male	8	47.06%		
<b>Admitted to critical care unit</b>			<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>0.37</u></b>
Male	1	100.00%		
<b>Admitted to psychiatric facility</b>			<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>0.37</u></b>
Female	1	100.00%		
<b>Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA</b>			<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>0.37</u></b>
Male	1	100.00%		
<b>Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW</b>			<b><u>7</u></b>	<b><u>2.56</u></b>
Female	4	57.14%		
Male	3	42.86%		
<b><u>Other *(code)</u></b>			<b><u>11</u></b>	<b><u>4.03</u></b>
Female	2	18.18%		
Male	9	81.82%		
			<b><u>273</u></b>	<b><u>100 %</u></b>

**Patient Flow Adults 20 Years and Older**

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
<b>Managed on Site (non-HCF)</b>			<b>248</b>	<b>65.61</b>
Female	162	65.32%		
Male	85	34.27%		
Pregnant	1	0.40%		
<b>In/enroute to HCF</b>			<b>90</b>	<b>23.81</b>
<b>Treated/evaluated and released</b>			<b>48</b>	<b>12.70</b>
Female	26	54.17%		
Male	21	43.75%		
Pregnant	1	2.08%		
<b>Admitted to critical care unit</b>			<b>17</b>	<b>4.50</b>
Female	7	41.18%		
Male	10	58.82%		
<b>Admitted to noncritical care unit</b>			<b>5</b>	<b>1.32</b>
Female	2	40.00%		
Male	3	60.00%		
<b>Admitted to psychiatric facility</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>3.97</b>
Female	6	40.00%		
Male	9	60.00%		
<b>Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>1.06</b>
Female	3	75.00%		
Male	1	25.00%		
<b>N/A</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>0.26</b>
Male	1	100.00%		
<b>Referred to HCF</b>			<b>36</b>	<b>9.52</b>
<b>Treated/evaluated and released</b>			<b>20</b>	<b>5.29</b>
Female	15	75.00%		
Male	5	25.00%		
<b>Admitted to noncritical care unit</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>0.26</b>
Female	1	100.00%		
<b>Admitted to psychiatric facility</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>1.06</b>
Female	3	75.00%		
Male	1	25.00%		
<b>Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>1.06</b>
Female	3	75.00%		
Male	1	25.00%		
<b>Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW</b>			<b>7</b>	<b>1.85</b>
Female	4	57.14%		
Male	3	42.86%		
<b>Other *(code)</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>1.06</b>
Female	4	100.00%		
			<b>378</b>	<b>100 %</b>

## Reason for Exposure

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<b>Unintentional</b>	<b>90.46%</b>	<b>1,669</b>
Unintentional/General	69.27%	1,278
Unintentional/Environmental	0.11%	2
Unintentional/Occupational	0.98%	18
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	11.98%	221
Unintentional/Misuse	6.07%	112
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	1.46%	27
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.60%	11
<b>Intentional</b>	<b>8.24%</b>	<b>152</b>
Intentional/Suspected Suicide	5.15%	95
Intentional/Misuse	1.73%	32
Intentional/Abuse	1.30%	24
Intentional/Unknown	0.05%	1
<b>Other</b>	<b>1.30%</b>	<b>24</b>
Contamination/Tampering	0.22%	4
Malicious	0.16%	3
Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.70%	13
Adverse Reaction/Food	0.05%	1
Adverse Reaction/Other	0.16%	3
<b>Grand Total:</b>	<b>1,845</b>	

## Reason for Exposure by Age Category

<b>Children 5 years and under</b>	<b>64.72%</b>	<b>1,194</b>
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<b>Unintentional</b>	<b>64.66%</b>	<b>1,193</b>
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Unintentional/General	60.05%	1,108
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	3.96%	73
Unintentional/Misuse	0.27%	5
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	0.22%	4
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.16%	3

<b>Other Reason</b>	<b>0.05%</b>	<b>1</b>
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Adverse Reaction/Other	0.05%	1
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<b>Children 6 to 19 years</b>	<b>14.80%</b>	<b>273</b>
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<b>Unintentional</b>	<b>11.44%</b>	<b>211</b>
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Unintentional/General	5.96%	110
Unintentional/Environmental	0.05%	1
Unintentional/Occupational	0.16%	3
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	2.82%	52
Unintentional/Misuse	1.73%	32
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	0.60%	11
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.11%	2

<b>Intentional</b>	<b>2.87%</b>	<b>53</b>
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Intentional/Suspected Suicide	1.52%	28
Intentional/Misuse	0.76%	14
Intentional/Abuse	0.60%	11

<b>Other Reason</b>	<b>0.49%</b>	<b>9</b>
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Contamination/Tampering	0.11%	2
Malicious	0.11%	2
Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.27%	5

<b>Adults 20 years or older</b>	<b>20.38%</b>	<b>376</b>
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<b>Unintentional</b>	<b>14.25%</b>	<b>263</b>
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Unintentional/General	3.14%	58
Unintentional/Environmental	0.05%	1
Unintentional/Occupational	0.81%	15
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	5.20%	96
Unintentional/Misuse	4.07%	75
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	0.65%	12
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.33%	6

<b>Intentional</b>	<b>5.37%</b>	<b>99</b>
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Intentional/Suspected Suicide	3.63%	67
Intentional/Misuse	0.98%	18
Intentional/Abuse	0.70%	13
Intentional/Unknown	0.05%	1

<b>Other Reason</b>	<b>0.76%</b>	<b>14</b>
Contamination/Tampering	0.11%	2
Malicious	0.05%	1
Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.43%	8
Adverse Reaction/Food	0.05%	1
Adverse Reaction/Other	0.11%	2

<b>Unknown Age</b>	<b>0.11%</b>	<b>2</b>
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<b>Unintentional</b>	<b>0.11%</b>	<b>2</b>
Unintentional/General	0.11%	2

**Grand Total: 1,845**

## Management Site Including Outcomes - All Human Exposures

		<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>% of Group</u>
<b>Managed on site/non-HCF</b>		<b>1,580</b>	<b>85.64%</b>	
4.37%	No effect	69	3.74%	4.37%
4.37%	Minor effect	69	3.74%	4.37%
0.06%	Moderate effect	1	0.05%	0.06%
31.90%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	504	27.32%	31.90%
57.97%	Minimal clinical effects possible	916	49.65%	57.97%
1.33%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	21	1.14%	1.33%
<b>Managed in HCF</b>		<b>231</b>	<b>12.52%</b>	
<b>Treated/evaluated and released</b>		<b><u>8.73%</u></b>	<b><u>161</u></b>	<b><u>69.70%</u></b>
24.22%	No effect	39	2.11%	16.88%
31.68%	Minor effect	51	2.76%	22.08%
8.70%	Moderate effect	14	0.76%	6.06%
4.97%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	8	0.43%	3.46%
28.57%	Minimal clinical effects possible	46	2.49%	19.91%
0.62%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	1	0.05%	0.43%
1.24%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	2	0.11%	0.87%
<b>Admitted to critical care unit</b>		<b><u>0.98%</u></b>	<b><u>18</u></b>	<b><u>7.79%</u></b>
50.00%	Minor effect	9	0.49%	3.90%
33.33%	Moderate effect	6	0.33%	2.60%
16.67%	Major effect	3	0.16%	1.30%
<b>Admitted to noncritical care unit</b>		<b><u>0.92%</u></b>	<b><u>17</u></b>	<b><u>7.36%</u></b>
17.65%	No effect	3	0.16%	1.30%
17.65%	Minor effect	3	0.16%	1.30%
58.82%	Moderate effect	10	0.54%	4.33%
5.88%	Major effect	1	0.05%	0.43%
<b>Admitted to psychiatric facility</b>		<b><u>1.25%</u></b>	<b><u>23</u></b>	<b><u>9.96%</u></b>
26.09%	No effect	6	0.33%	2.60%
65.22%	Minor effect	15	0.81%	6.49%
4.35%	Moderate effect	1	0.05%	0.43%
4.35%	Minimal clinical effects possible	1	0.05%	0.43%
<b>Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA</b>		<b><u>0.60%</u></b>	<b><u>11</u></b>	<b><u>4.76%</u></b>
63.64%	Minimal clinical effects possible	7	0.38%	3.03%
36.36%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	4	0.22%	1.73%
<b>N/A</b>		<b><u>0.05%</u></b>	<b><u>1</u></b>	<b><u>0.43%</u></b>
100.00%	Minor effect	1	0.05%	0.43%
<b>Other</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>0.87%</b>	
12.50%	Minor effect	2	0.11%	12.50%
18.75%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	3	0.16%	18.75%
56.25%	Minimal clinical effects possible	9	0.49%	56.25%
6.25%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	1	0.05%	6.25%
6.25%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	0.05%	6.25%
<b>Refused Referral</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>0.98%</b>	
11.11%	Minor effect	2	0.11%	11.11%

<b>38.89%</b>	<b>Minimal clinical effects possible</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.38%</b>	<b>38.89%</b>
<b>50.00%</b>	<b>Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.49%</b>	<b>50.00%</b>
		<b><u>1,845</u></b>	<b><u>100 %</u></b>	

## Management Site by Referral Pattern Including Medical Outcomes

	<u>Number</u>	<u>%Report</u>	<u>Percent</u>
<b><u>Treated/evaluated and released</u></b>	<b><u>161</u></b>	<b><u>64.66</u></b>	
In/enroute to HCF	95	38.15	59.01%
No effect	17	0.98%	10.56%
Minor effect	31	0.87%	19.25%
Moderate effect	9	56.25%	5.59%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	7	38.89%	4.35%
Minimal clinical effects possible	30	12.52%	18.63%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	100.00%	0.62%
Referred to HCF	66	26.51	40.99%
No effect	22	6.25%	13.66%
Minor effect	20	2.29e+302%	12.42%
Moderate effect	5	0.00%	3.11%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	1	0.00%	0.62%
Minimal clinical effects possible	16	0.11%	9.94%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	1	50.00%	0.62%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	11.11%	0.62%
<b><u>Admitted to critical care unit</u></b>	<b><u>18</u></b>	<b><u>7.23</u></b>	
In/enroute to HCF	17	6.83	94.44%
Minor effect	9	18.75%	50.00%
Moderate effect	5	1.#J%	27.78%
Major effect	3	0.00%	16.67%
Referred to HCF	1	0.40	5.56%
Moderate effect	1	0.00%	5.56%
<b><u>Admitted to noncritical care unit</u></b>	<b><u>17</u></b>	<b><u>6.83</u></b>	
In/enroute to HCF	14	5.62	82.35%
No effect	1	0.43%	5.88%
Minor effect	2	0.00%	11.76%
Moderate effect	10	0.00%	58.82%
Major effect	1	0.00%	5.88%
Referred to HCF	3	1.20	17.65%
No effect	2	1.73%	11.76%
Minor effect	1	0.00%	5.88%
<b><u>Admitted to psychiatric facility</u></b>	<b><u>23</u></b>	<b><u>9.24</u></b>	
In/enroute to HCF	18	7.23	78.26%
No effect	4	6.25%	17.39%
Minor effect	12	1.#J%	52.17%
Moderate effect	1	0.00%	4.35%
Minimal clinical effects possible	1	0.00%	4.35%
Referred to HCF	5	2.01	21.74%
No effect	2	0.00%	8.70%
Minor effect	3	0.00%	13.04%



**Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA**

**11**

**4.42**

In/enroute to HCF	4	1.61	36.36%
Minimal clinical effects possible	2	0.00%	18.18%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	2	0.00%	18.18%
Referred to HCF	7	2.81	63.64%
Minimal clinical effects possible	5	0.98%	45.45%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	2	0.00%	18.18%

**Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW**

**18**

**7.23**

Referred to HCF	18	7.23	100.00%
Minor effect	2	0.00%	11.11%
Minimal clinical effects possible	7	0.05%	38.89%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	9	65.22%	50.00%

**N/A**

**1**

**0.40**

In/enroute to HCF	1	0.40	100.00%
Minor effect	1	0.00%	100.00%

**249**

**100 %**

## Medical Outcome

Feb/14/2006

3:25:40PM

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	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
<b>No Effect</b>	117	6.34 %
<b>Minor Effect</b>	152	8.24 %
<b>Moderate Effect</b>	32	1.73 %
<b>Major Effect</b>	4	0.22 %
<b>Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure</b>	515	27.91 %
<b>Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible</b>	986	53.44 %
<b>Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure</b>	15	0.81 %
<b>Unrelated Effect</b>	24	1.30 %
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>100 %</b>

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Visual Dotlab/WBM Software

1

### Medical Outcome Definitions

**No Effect:** No clinical effect documented

**Minor Effect:** Only minor, short term symptoms developed (e.g., nausea, vomiting)

**Moderate Effect:** More serious or longer lasting effects (e.g., repeated vomiting that lead to dehydration and the need for treatment with intravenous fluids)

**Major Effect:** life-threatening symptoms or permanently disfiguring effects (e.g., a patient that required intubation and ventilation; a patient that developed permanent scarring as a result of a chemical burn, etc).

## Medical Outcome by Age Group - Verified Human Exposures

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Group %</u>
<b><u>Children 5 years and under</u></b>	<b><u>1,194</u></b>	<b><u>64.72%</u></b>	
No Effect	85	4.607%	7.12%
Minor Effect	49	2.656%	4.10%
Moderate Effect	4	0.217%	0.34%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	408	22.114%	34.17%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	636	34.472%	53.27%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	1	0.054%	0.08%
Unrelated Effect	11	0.596%	0.92%
<b><u>Children 6 to 19 years</u></b>	<b><u>273</u></b>	<b><u>14.80%</u></b>	
No Effect	12	0.650%	4.40%
Minor Effect	37	2.005%	13.55%
Moderate Effect	14	0.759%	5.13%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	51	2.764%	18.68%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	146	7.913%	53.48%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	5	0.271%	1.83%
Unrelated Effect	8	0.434%	2.93%
<b><u>Adult 20 years or more</u></b>	<b><u>378</u></b>	<b><u>20.49%</u></b>	
No Effect	20	1.084%	5.29%
Minor Effect	66	3.577%	17.46%
Moderate Effect	14	0.759%	3.70%
Major Effect	4	0.217%	1.06%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	56	3.035%	14.81%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	204	11.057%	53.97%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	9	0.488%	2.38%
Unrelated Effect	5	0.271%	1.32%
	<b><u>Total:</u></b>	<b><u>1,845</u></b>	<b><u>100 %</u></b>

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under  
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)  
Drug Related**

**Drug Related Substances**

<b>ANALGESICS</b>			<b>91</b>	<b>16.9%</b>
7.06%	38	IBUPROFEN		
3.53%	19	ACETAMINOPHEN: PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
2.60%	14	ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION		
1.12%	6	ASPIRIN: UNKNOWN IF ADULT OR PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
0.56%	3	APAP/ASA: WITH OTHER INGREDIENT		
0.37%	2	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH CODEINE		
0.37%	2	CODEINE		
0.19%	1	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER DRUG-ADULT FORMULATION		
0.19%	1	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OXYCODONE		
0.19%	1	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH PROPOXYPHENE		
0.74%	4	OTHERS AGENTS		

<b>TOPICAL PREPARATIONS</b>			<b>90</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
8.74%	47	DIAPER CARE/RASH PRODUCT		
1.49%	8	TOPICAL STEROID		
1.30%	7	CAMPHOR		
1.30%	7	OTHER TOPICAL ANTISEPTIC		
0.93%	5	HYDROGEN PEROXIDE-3%		
0.93%	5	METHYL SALICYLATE		
0.74%	4	ACNE PREPARATION		
0.37%	2	CAMPHOR AND METHYL SALICYLATE		
0.37%	2	OTHER RUBEFACIENT OR LINIMENT (EXCLUDE CAMPHOR, METHYL SALICYLATE)		
0.37%	2	TOPICAL STEROID WITH ANTIBIOTIC		
0.19%	1	OTHERS AGENTS		

<b>COLD AND COUGH PREPARATIONS</b>			<b>60</b>	<b>11.2%</b>
3.72%	20	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/DEXTROMETHORPHAN/WITHOUT PPA		
2.79%	15	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA		
1.86%	10	OTHER DEXTROMETHORPHAN PREPARATION		
1.12%	6	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN		
0.56%	3	EXPECT/ANTITUSSIVE WITHOUT OPIOID		
0.56%	3	OTHER COUGH/COLD PREPARATION (EXCLUDING PPA, DEXTROMETHORPHAN, APAP, ASA)		
0.37%	2	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA & OPIOID		
0.19%	1	APAP/ASA DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN		

<b>VITAMINS</b>			<b>54</b>	<b>10.0%</b>
5.02%	27	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE		
1.86%	10	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)		
0.93%	5	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: ADULT WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)		
0.74%	4	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: ADULT WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE		
0.37%	2	MULTI VITAMIN-LIQUID: CHILD WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE		
0.37%	2	OTHER B COMPLEX VITAMINS		
0.19%	1	MULTI VITAMIN-LIQUID: CHILD WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)		
0.19%	1	MULTI VITAMIN-UNSPEC: ADULT WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)		

Drug Related Substances

0.19% 1 VITAMIN C  
 0.19% 1 VITAMIN E

**GASTROINTESTINAL PREPARATIONS**

38

7.1%

2.60% 14 ANTACID: OTHER  
 1.49% 8 LAXATIVE  
 1.12% 6 GASTROINTESTINAL PREP: OTHER  
 0.74% 4 ANTACID: SALICYLATE-CONTAINING  
 0.56% 3 PROTON PUMP INHIBITOR  
 0.37% 2 ANTISPASMODIC: ANTICHOLINERGIC  
 0.19% 1 ANTIDIARRHEAL: LOPERAMIDE

**ANTIHISTAMINES**

32

5.9%

2.23% 12 DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (UNKNOWN IF OTC OR RX)  
 1.86% 10 CIMETIDINE AND OTHER H2 ANTAGONIST  
 1.86% 10 OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)

**ANTIMICROBIALS**

29

5.4%

3.35% 18 ANTIBIOTIC: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION  
 1.12% 6 ANTIBIOTIC: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION  
 0.37% 2 ANTIFUNGAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION  
 0.37% 2 ANTIFUNGAL: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION  
 0.19% 1 ANTHELMINTIC: OTHER

**HORMONES AND HORMONE ANTAGONISTS**

28

5.2%

2.97% 16 ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE  
 0.74% 4 THYROID PREPARATION (INCLUDING SYNTHETICS AND EXTRACTS)  
 0.56% 3 CORTICOSTEROID  
 0.19% 1 ESTROGEN (EXCLUDING DIETARY SUPPLEMENT)  
 0.19% 1 ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: BIGUANIDE  
 0.19% 1 ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: OTHER/UNKNOWN  
 0.19% 1 ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: THIAZOLIDINEDIONE  
 0.19% 1 SELECTIVE ESTROGEN RECEPTOR MODULATOR

**CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS**

22

4.1%

1.30% 7 BETA BLOCKER (INCLUDE PROPRANOLOL)  
 0.93% 5 ACE INHIBITOR  
 0.93% 5 ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC  
 0.56% 3 CALCIUM ANTAGONIST  
 0.19% 1 ANTIARRHYTHMIC (QUINIDINE, BRETYLIUM, PROCAINAMIDE, ETC.)  
 0.19% 1 CLONIDINE

**ELECTROLYTES AND MINERALS**

19

3.5%

1.67% 9 FLUORIDE (EXCLUDING VITAMINS, HF & MOUTHWASH)  
 1.12% 6 CALCIUM AND CALCIUM SALTS  
 0.37% 2 IRON (EXCLUDING VITAMINS WITH IRON)  
 0.19% 1 MULTI-MINERAL DIETARY SUPPLEMENT  
 0.19% 1 SODIUM AND SODIUM SALTS

**OTHERS**

75

13.9%

2.04% 11 LEUKOTRIENE ANTAGONIST/INHIBITOR

**Drug Related Substances**

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1.12%	6	SSRI
0.93%	5	HOMEOPATHIC
0.93%	5	BENZODIAZEPINE
0.74%	4	LOCAL/TOPICAL ANESTHETIC: OTHER/UNKNOWN
0.74%	4	VETERINARY DRUG WITHOUT HUMAN EQUIVALENT
0.56%	3	OTHER ANTICONVULSANT (EXCLUDING BARBITURATE)
0.56%	3	MULTI-BOTANICAL WITH MA HUANG
0.56%	3	CONTACT LENS PRODUCT
0.37%	2	AMITRIPTYLINE
5.39%	29	OTHERS AGENTS
538		Grand Total

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**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under  
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)  
Non-Drug Related**

**Non-Drug Related Substances**

**COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS**

**166**

**24.5%**

3.54%	24	DEODORANT
3.54%	24	TOOTHPASTE WITH FLUORIDE
2.95%	20	PERFUME/COLOGNE/AFTERSHAVE
2.65%	18	CREAM/LOTION/MAKE-UP
2.21%	15	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)
1.03%	7	MOUTHWASH: FLUORIDE CONTAINING
1.03%	7	NAIL POLISH
1.03%	7	SUNTAN/SUNSCREEN
0.88%	6	LIPSTICK/BALM, WITHOUT CAMPHOR
0.88%	6	MOUTHWASH: ETHANOL-CONTAINING
4.72%	32	OTHERS AGENTS

**CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)**

**127**

**18.7%**

2.80%	19	BLEACH: HYPOCHLORITE (LIQUID & DRY)
1.18%	8	DISINFECTANT: OTHER/UNKNOWN
1.18%	8	LAUNDRY DETERGENT: GRANULAR
1.03%	7	AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER DETERGENT: LIQUID
0.88%	6	AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER DETERGENT: GRANULAR
0.88%	6	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ANIONIC/NONIONIC
0.59%	4	CLEANSER: 'ANIONIC/NONIONIC
0.59%	4	HAND DISHWASHING DETERGENT: ANIONIC/NONIONIC
0.59%	4	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: CATIONIC
0.44%	3	CARPET/UPHOLSTERY/LEATHER/VINYL CLEANER
8.55%	58	OTHERS AGENTS

**FOREIGN BODIES/TOYS/MISCELLANEOUS**

**83**

**12.2%**

4.42%	30	DESICCANT
2.21%	15	TOY
2.06%	14	OTHER FOREIGN BODY
1.03%	7	BUBBLE BLOWING SOLUTION
0.59%	4	COIN
0.44%	3	FECES/URINE
0.44%	3	THERMOMETER: UNKNOWN TYPE
0.29%	2	CHARCOAL
0.29%	2	THERMOMETER: OTHER
0.15%	1	ASH
0.29%	2	OTHERS AGENTS

**PLANTS**

**69**

**10.2%**

2.95%	20	PLANT: GASTROINTESTINAL IRRITANT (NON-OXALATE)
2.65%	18	PLANT: UNKNOWN TOXIC OR UNKNOWN IF TOXIC
1.62%	11	PLANT: OXALATE
1.33%	9	PLANT: NON-TOXIC
1.03%	7	PLANT: DERMATITIS (NON-OXALATE)

Non-Drug Related Substances

0.29% 2 PLANT: AMYGDALIN/CYANOGENIC GLYCOSIDE  
 0.29% 2 PLANT: OTHER TOXIC

**ARTS/CRAFTS/OFFICE SUPPLIES**

32

4.7%

1.92% 13 PEN/INK  
 0.74% 5 CRAYON  
 0.59% 4 OTHER ARTS/CRAFTS/WRITING PRODUCT  
 0.44% 3 PENCIL  
 0.29% 2 CHALK  
 0.29% 2 CLAY  
 0.15% 1 ARTIST PAINT, NON-WATER COLOR  
 0.15% 1 TYPEWRITER CORRECTION FLUID  
 0.15% 1 WATER COLOR

**PESTICIDES**

32

4.7%

1.18% 8 OTHER INSECTICIDE  
 0.88% 6 INSECT REPELLENT WITH DEET  
 0.59% 4 LONG-ACTING ANTICOAGULANT RODENTICIDE  
 0.44% 3 PYRETHRIN  
 0.29% 2 INSECT REPELLENT WITHOUT DEET  
 0.15% 1 BIRD, DOG, DEER OR OTHER MAMMAL REPELLENT  
 0.15% 1 BORATE/BORIC ACID PESTICIDE  
 0.15% 1 GLYPHOSATE  
 0.15% 1 NAPHTHALENE MOTH REPELLENT  
 0.15% 1 ORGANOPHOSPHATE  
 0.59% 4 OTHERS AGENTS

**DEODORIZERS**

24

3.5%

1.18% 8 AIR FRESHENER: SOLID  
 0.88% 6 DEODORIZER: OTHER, NOT FOR PERSONAL USE  
 0.59% 4 AIR FRESHENER: OTHER/UNKNOWN FORMULATION  
 0.44% 3 AIR FRESHENER: AEROSOL  
 0.44% 3 AIR FRESHENER: LIQUID

**OTHER/UNKNOWN NONDRUG SUBSTANCES**

22

3.2%

2.06% 14 OTHER NON-DRUG SUBSTANCE  
 1.18% 8 UNKNOWN SUBSTANCE UNLIKELY TO BE A DRUG

**ALCOHOLS**

21

3.1%

2.36% 16 ETHANOL (NON-BEVERAGE, NON-RUBBING)  
 0.59% 4 RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITHOUT METHYL SALICYLATE  
 0.15% 1 ETHANOL (BEVERAGE)

**FOOD PRODUCTS/FOOD POISONING**

11

1.6%

0.74% 5 QUESTION ABOUT FOOD PRODUCT, ADDITIVE OR SUPPLEMENT  
 0.74% 5 QUESTION ABOUT POSSIBLY SPOILED FOOD  
 0.15% 1 SUSPECTED FOOD POISONING-UNKNOWN TYPE-PATIENT SYMPTOMATIC

**OTHERS**

91

13.4%

1.03% 7 OTHER/UNKNOWN ESSENTIAL OIL  
 0.74% 5 PAINT: WATER BASE (ACRYLIC, LATEX)



**Non-Drug Related Substances**

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0.59%	4	OTHER INSECT BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.59%	4	DYE: FOOD
0.59%	4	OUTDOOR FERTILIZER
0.59%	4	LUBRICATING OIL/MOTOR OIL
0.59%	4	UNKNOWN MUSHROOM
0.44%	3	UNKNOWN TYPE OF ADHESIVE, GLUE, CEMENT OR PASTE
0.44%	3	DISC BATTERY: UNKNOWN
0.44%	3	PENLIGHT/FLASHLIGHT/DRY CELL BATTERY
7.37%	50	OTHERS AGENTS

**678**                      **Grand Total**

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**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years  
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)  
Drug-Related**

**Drug Related Substances**

<b>ANALGESICS</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>19.6%</b>
8.23%	13 ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION		
3.80%	6 IBUPROFEN		
1.90%	3 NAPROXEN		
1.27%	2 ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER DRUG-ADULT FORMULATION		
1.27%	2 APAP/ASA: WITH OTHER INGREDIENT		
0.63%	1 ACETAMINOPHEN WITH HYDROCODONE		
0.63%	1 ACETAMINOPHEN: PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
0.63%	1 ASPIRIN: ADULT FORMULATION		
0.63%	1 ASPIRIN: UNKNOWN IF ADULT OR PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
0.63%	1 OTHER TYPE OF NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG		
<b>COLD AND COUGH PREPARATIONS</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>17.7%</b>
5.70%	9 ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/DEXTROMETHORPHAN/WITHOUT PPA		
4.43%	7 ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA		
3.80%	6 OTHER DEXTROMETHORPHAN PREPARATION		
1.90%	3 APAP/DECON/ANTIHTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN		
1.27%	2 OTHER COUGH/COLD PREPARATION (EXCLUDING PPA, DEXTROMETHORPHAN, APAP, ASA)		
0.63%	1 ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/OTHER OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA		
<b>ANTIDEPRESSANTS</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>10.1%</b>
5.70%	9 SSRI		
1.90%	3 OTHER ANTIDEPRESSANT		
1.27%	2 TRAZODONE		
0.63%	1 AMITRIPTYLINE		
0.63%	1 LITHIUM		
<b>ANTIHISTAMINES</b>		<b>15</b>	<b>9.5%</b>
6.33%	10 OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)		
3.16%	5 DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (UNKNOWN IF OTC OR RX)		
<b>ANTIMICROBIALS</b>		<b>12</b>	<b>7.6%</b>
6.33%	10 ANTIBIOTIC: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION		
0.63%	1 ANTIBIOTIC: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION		
0.63%	1 ANTIFUNGAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION		
<b>SEDATIVE/HYPNOTICS/ANTIPSYCHOTICS</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
2.53%	4 OTHER TYPE OF SEDATIVE/HYPNOTIC/ANTI-ANXIETY OR ANTI-PSYCHOTIC DRUG		

Drug Related Substances

1.90%	3	BENZODIAZEPINE		
1.27%	2	ATYPICAL ANTIPSYCHOTIC		
<b>STIMULANTS AND STREET DRUGS</b>			<b>9</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
2.53%	4	METHYLPHENIDATE		
1.90%	3	AMPHETAMINE AND RELATED COMPOUND		
0.63%	1	CAFFEINE		
0.63%	1	DIET AID: OTHER OTC		
<b>ANTICONVULSANTS</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>3.8%</b>
3.16%	5	OTHER ANTICONVULSANT (EXCLUDING BARBITURATE)		
0.63%	1	CARBAMAZEPINE		
<b>CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS</b>			<b>6</b>	<b>3.8%</b>
1.27%	2	CLONIDINE		
1.27%	2	VASOPRESSOR		
0.63%	1	ACE INHIBITOR		
0.63%	1	BETA BLOCKER (INCLUDE PROPRANOLOL)		
<b>TOPICAL PREPARATIONS</b>			<b>5</b>	<b>3.2%</b>
1.27%	2	DIAPER CARE/RASH PRODUCT		
1.27%	2	HYDROGEN PEROXIDE-3%		
0.63%	1	METHYL SALICYLATE		
<b>OTHERS</b>			<b>21</b>	<b>13.3%</b>
1.90%	3	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE		
1.27%	2	OTHER NON-SELECTIVE BETA AGONIST		
1.27%	2	CYCLOBENZAPRINE		
0.63%	1	ALBUTEROL		
0.63%	1	TERBUTALINE AND OTHER BETA-2 AGONIST		
0.63%	1	THIAZIDE		
0.63%	1	CONTACT LENS PRODUCT		
0.63%	1	OPHTHALMIC PREP: TETRAHYDROZOLINE		
0.63%	1	ANTIDIARRHEAL: LOPERAMIDE		
0.63%	1	GASTROINTESTINAL PREP: OTHER		
4.43%	7	OTHERS AGENTS		
	<b>158</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>		

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years  
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)  
Non-Drug Related**

**Non-Drug Related Substances**

<b>FOREIGN BODIES/TOYS/MISCELLANEOUS</b>			<b>22</b>	<b>16.2%</b>
8.09%	11	TOY		
3.68%	5	OTHER FOREIGN BODY		
2.21%	3	THERMOMETER: UNKNOWN TYPE		
0.74%	1	COIN		
0.74%	1	DESICCANT		
0.74%	1	THERMOMETER: OTHER		
<b>COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>10.3%</b>
2.94%	4	MOUTHWASH: ETHANOL-CONTAINING		
2.21%	3	CREAM/LOTION/MAKE-UP		
1.47%	2	DEODORANT		
0.74%	1	NAIL POLISH		
0.74%	1	SHAMPOO		
0.74%	1	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)		
0.74%	1	SUNTAN/SUNSCREEN		
0.74%	1	TOOTHPASTE WITH FLUORIDE		
<b>ARTS/CRAFTS/OFFICE SUPPLIES</b>			<b>12</b>	<b>8.8%</b>
5.15%	7	PEN/INK		
2.21%	3	PENCIL		
0.74%	1	TYPEWRITER CORRECTION FLUID		
0.74%	1	WATER COLOR		
<b>BITES AND ENVENOMATIONS</b>			<b>11</b>	<b>8.1%</b>
1.47%	2	BEE/WASP/HORNET BITE/ENVENOMATION		
1.47%	2	OTHER SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION		
0.74%	1	CENTIPEDE/MILLIPEDE BITE/ENVENOMATION		
0.74%	1	COPPERHEAD ENVENOMATION		
0.74%	1	NON-POISONOUS SNAKE BITE		
0.74%	1	OTHER INSECT BITE/ENVENOMATION		
0.74%	1	OTHER MAMMAL BITE		
0.74%	1	UNKNOWN CROTALINE ENVENOMATION		
0.74%	1	UNKNOWN TYPE OF INSECT OR SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION		
<b>ALCOHOLS</b>			<b>10</b>	<b>7.4%</b>
3.68%	5	ETHANOL (NON-BEVERAGE, NON-RUBBING)		
2.21%	3	ETHANOL (BEVERAGE)		
0.74%	1	ISOPROPANOL (EXCLUDING RUBBING ALCOHOLS AND CLEANING SUBSTANCES)		
0.74%	1	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITHOUT METHYL SALICYLATE		
<b>CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)</b>			<b>10</b>	<b>7.4%</b>
2.21%	3	BLEACH: HYPOCHLORITE (LIQUID & DRY)		
1.47%	2	CARPET/UPHOLSTERY/LEATHER/VINYL CLEANER		
0.74%	1	GLASS CLEANER: ISOPROPANOL		
0.74%	1	LAUNDRY DETERGENT: LIQUID		

Non-Drug Related Substances

0.74%	1	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ISOPROPANOL (EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCT, GLAS
0.74%	1	SPOT REMOVER/DRY CLEANING AGENT: GLYCOL
0.74%	1	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: ANIONIC/NONIONIC

<b>PLANTS</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6.6%</b>
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2.21%	3	PLANT: GASTROINTESTINAL IRRITANT (NON-OXALATE)
1.47%	2	PLANT: OTHER TOXIC
0.74%	1	PLANT: AMYGDALIN/CYANOGENIC GLYCOSIDE
0.74%	1	PLANT: ANTICHOLINERGIC
0.74%	1	PLANT: DERMATITIS (NON-OXALATE)
0.74%	1	PLANT: HALLUCINOGENIC (CODE AS STREET DRUG UNLESS PLANT PART INVOLVED)

<b>FOOD PRODUCTS/FOOD POISONING</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
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2.21%	3	CAPSICUM/PEPPERS (FOODS)
2.21%	3	QUESTION ABOUT POSSIBLY SPOILED FOOD
0.74%	1	QUESTION ABOUT FOOD PRODUCT, ADDITIVE OR SUPPLEMENT

<b>HYDROCARBONS</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
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2.94%	4	GASOLINE
1.47%	2	MINERAL SPIRITS/VARSOL/STODDARD SOLVENT
0.74%	1	FREON/OTHER PROPELLANT

<b>PESTICIDES</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
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2.94%	4	PYRETHROID
0.74%	1	CARBAMATE ONLY (ALONE)
0.74%	1	RODENTICIDE: OTHER

<b>OTHERS</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20.6%</b>
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2.21%	3	CYANOACRYLATE
2.21%	3	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
2.21%	3	CHLORINE GAS
2.21%	3	PAINT: 'OIL-BASE
1.47%	2	SOLDERING FLUX
1.47%	2	OTHER NON-DRUG SUBSTANCE
1.47%	2	OTHER TYPE OF SWIMMING POOL OR AQUARIUM PRODUCT
0.74%	1	AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCT: ETHYLENE GLYCOL
0.74%	1	AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCT: METHANOL (DRY GAS, WINDSHIELD WASHING SOLUTION)
0.74%	1	OTHER BUILDING OR CONSTRUCTION PRODUCT
5.15%	7	OTHERS AGENTS

<b>136</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>
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**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older  
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)  
Drug-Related**

**Drug Related Substances**

<b>ANALGESICS</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>19.1%</b>
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3.23%	11	ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION
2.05%	7	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER DRUG-ADULT FORMULATION
2.05%	7	IBUPROFEN
1.47%	5	METHADONE
1.47%	5	OTHER TYPE OF NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG
1.47%	5	OTHER/UNKNOWN OPIOID
1.17%	4	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH CODEINE
1.17%	4	NAPROXEN
0.59%	2	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH HYDROCODONE
0.59%	2	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OXYCODONE
3.81%	13	OTHERS AGENTS

<b>SEDATIVE/HYPNOTICS/ANTIPSYCHOTICS</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>14.4%</b>
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7.62%	26	BENZODIAZEPINE
4.11%	14	ATYPICAL ANTIPSYCHOTIC
1.17%	4	OTHER TYPE OF SEDATIVE/HYPNOTIC/ANTI-ANXIETY OR ANTI-PSYCHOTIC DRUG
0.59%	2	PHENOTHIAZINE
0.29%	1	BARBITURATE: LONG ACTING
0.29%	1	BUSPIRONE
0.29%	1	UNKNOWN TYPE OF SEDATIVE/HYPNOTIC/ANTI-ANXIETY OR ANTI-PSYCHOTIC DRUG

<b>ANTIDEPRESSANTS</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>12.3%</b>
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7.62%	26	SSRI
2.05%	7	OTHER ANTIDEPRESSANT
0.88%	3	LITHIUM
0.88%	3	TRAZODONE
0.29%	1	AMITRIPTYLINE
0.29%	1	DOXEPIN
0.29%	1	NORTRIPTYLINE

<b>CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>9.1%</b>
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2.64%	9	BETA BLOCKER (INCLUDE PROPRANOLOL)
2.05%	7	CALCIUM ANTAGONIST
1.76%	6	ACE INHIBITOR
0.59%	2	ANTIARRHYTHMIC (QUINIDINE, BRETYLIUM, PROCAINAMIDE, ETC.)
0.59%	2	ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC
0.29%	1	ALPHA BLOCKER
0.29%	1	ANGIOTENSIN RECEPTOR BLOCKER
0.29%	1	ANTIHYPERTENSIVE (EXCLUDING DIURETIC)
0.29%	1	CLONIDINE
0.29%	1	HYDRALAZINE

<b>ANTICONSULSANTS</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5.0%</b>
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2.05%	7	OTHER ANTICONSULSANT (EXCLUDING BARBITURATE)
1.17%	4	VALPROIC ACID

Drug Related Substances

0.88% 3 PRIMIDONE  
 0.59% 2 CARBAMAZEPINE  
 0.29% 1 PHENYTOIN

**STIMULANTS AND STREET DRUGS**

15

4.4%

1.47% 5 COCAINE  
 0.88% 3 AMPHETAMINE AND RELATED COMPOUND  
 0.59% 2 HEROIN  
 0.59% 2 METHYLPHENIDATE  
 0.29% 1 GHB AND ANALOG/PRECURSOR  
 0.29% 1 HALLUCINOGENIC AMPHETAMINE  
 0.29% 1 UNKNOWN STIMULANT/STREET DRUG

**TOPICAL PREPARATIONS**

15

4.4%

1.76% 6 HYDROGEN PEROXIDE-3%  
 0.88% 3 TOPICAL STEROID  
 0.59% 2 DIAPER CARE/RASH PRODUCT  
 0.59% 2 OTHER TOPICAL ANTISEPTIC  
 0.29% 1 CAMPHOR AND METHYL SALICYLATE  
 0.29% 1 METHYL SALICYLATE

**ANTIMICROBIALS**

14

4.1%

2.64% 9 ANTIBIOTIC: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION  
 0.59% 2 ANTIFUNGAL: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION  
 0.29% 1 ANTIBIOTIC: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION  
 0.29% 1 ANTIMALARIAL  
 0.29% 1 METRONIDAZOLE

**COLD AND COUGH PREPARATIONS**

14

4.1%

1.17% 4 APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN  
 0.88% 3 ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA  
 0.59% 2 ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/DEXTROMETHORPHAN/WITHOUT PPA  
 0.59% 2 EXPECT/ANTITUSSIVE WITHOUT OPIOID  
 0.29% 1 ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/OTHER OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA  
 0.29% 1 APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN  
 0.29% 1 OTHER DEXTROMETHORPHAN PREPARATION

**ANTIHISTAMINES**

11

3.2%

1.76% 6 OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)  
 1.47% 5 DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (UNKNOWN IF OTC OR RX)

**OTHERS**

68

19.9%

1.76% 6 OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PRESCRIPTION OR OTC DRUG  
 1.47% 5 ANTICHOLINERGIC DRUG (EXCLUDING COUGH & COLD PREPARATION & PLANT)  
 1.17% 4 CARISOPRODOL (FORMULATED ALONE)  
 0.88% 3 UNKNOWN DIETARY SUPPLEMENT/HOMEOPATHIC  
 0.88% 3 PROTON PUMP INHIBITOR  
 0.88% 3 THYROID PREPARATION (INCLUDING SYNTHETICS AND EXTRACTS)  
 0.88% 3 OTHER (SKELETAL) MUSCLE RELAXANT  
 0.59% 2 KETAMINE AND ANALOGS  
 0.59% 2 MULTI-BOTANICAL WITHOUT MA HUAN OR CITRUS AURANTIUM

**Drug Related Substances**

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0.59%	2	FUROSEMIDE
10.26%	35	OTHERS AGENTS
	<hr/>	
	<b>341</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>

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**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older  
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)  
Non-Drug Related**

**Non-Drug Related Substances**

<b>CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)</b>			<b>34</b>	<b>19.7%</b>
6.94%	12	BLEACH: HYPOCHLORITE (LIQUID & DRY)		
1.73%	3	DISINFECTANT: PINE OIL		
1.73%	3	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ALKALI		
1.16%	2	DISINFECTANT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
1.16%	2	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: ALKALI		
0.58%	1	AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER DETERGENT: TABLET		
0.58%	1	DRAIN CLEANER: ALKALI		
0.58%	1	DRAIN CLEANER: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.58%	1	GLASS CLEANER: ISOPROPANOL		
0.58%	1	HAND DISHWASHING DETERGENT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
4.05%	7	OTHERS AGENTS		
<b>ALCOHOLS</b>			<b>29</b>	<b>16.8%</b>
13.29%	23	ETHANOL (BEVERAGE)		
2.31%	4	ETHANOL (NON-BEVERAGE, NON-RUBBING)		
1.16%	2	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITHOUT METHYL SALICYLATE		
<b>HYDROCARBONS</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>8.7%</b>
4.05%	7	GASOLINE		
1.73%	3	FREON/OTHER PROPELLANT		
1.16%	2	LIGHTER FLUID/NAPHTHA		
0.58%	1	DIESEL FUEL		
0.58%	1	KEROSENE		
0.58%	1	LUBRICATING OIL/MOTOR OIL		
<b>BITES AND ENVENOMATIONS</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>8.1%</b>
1.73%	3	BEE/WASP/HORNET BITE/ENVENOMATION		
1.73%	3	UNKNOWN TYPE OF INSECT OR SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION		
1.16%	2	NON-POISONOUS SNAKE BITE		
0.58%	1	CATERPILLAR BITE/ENVENOMATION		
0.58%	1	COPPERHEAD ENVENOMATION		
0.58%	1	OTHER INSECT BITE/ENVENOMATION		
0.58%	1	OTHER SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION		
0.58%	1	RATTLESNAKE ENVENOMATION		
0.58%	1	TICK BITE/ENVENOMATION		
<b>PESTICIDES</b>			<b>12</b>	<b>6.9%</b>
2.89%	5	PYRETHROID		
1.73%	3	PYRETHRIN		
1.16%	2	OTHER INSECTICIDE		
0.58%	1	CARBAMATE COMBINED WITH OTHER INSECTICIDE		
0.58%	1	INSECT REPELLENT WITH DEET		
<b>FUMES/GASES/VAPORS</b>			<b>9</b>	<b>5.2%</b>
2.89%	5	CHLORINE GAS		

Non-Drug Related Substances

1.16%	2	CHLORINE GENERATED WHEN ACID MIXED WITH HYPOCHLORITE
0.58%	1	CARBON MONOXIDE
0.58%	1	CHLORAMINE GAS

**CHEMICALS**

7

4.0%

2.31%	4	OTHER CHEMICAL
1.16%	2	OTHER ACID
0.58%	1	ALKALI (EXCLUDING CLEANER, BLEACH, BATTERY, AND DETERGENT)

**COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS**

6

3.5%

1.73%	3	MOUTHWASH: ETHANOL-CONTAINING
1.16%	2	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)
0.58%	1	SHAMPOO

**FOOD PRODUCTS/FOOD POISONING**

6

3.5%

2.31%	4	QUESTION ABOUT POSSIBLY SPOILED FOOD
0.58%	1	CAPSICUM/PEPPERS (FOODS)
0.58%	1	SUSPECTED FOOD POISONING-UNKNOWN TYPE-PATIENT SYMPTOMATIC

**FOREIGN BODIES/TOYS/MISCELLANEOUS**

6

3.5%

1.16%	2	OTHER FOREIGN BODY
0.58%	1	BUBBLE BLOWING SOLUTION
0.58%	1	DESICCANT
0.58%	1	THERMOMETER: OTHER
0.58%	1	THERMOMETER: UNKNOWN TYPE

**OTHERS**

35

20.2%

1.73%	3	AUTOMOTIVE (AIRCRAFT/BOAT) BATTERY
1.73%	3	INDUSTRIAL CLEANER: ALKALI
1.16%	2	CYANOACRYLATE
1.16%	2	AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCT: METHANOL (DRY GAS, WINDSHIELD WASHING SOLUTION)
1.16%	2	PENLIGHT/FLASHLIGHT/DRY CELL BATTERY
1.16%	2	UNKNOWN SUBSTANCE UNLIKELY TO BE A DRUG
1.16%	2	PAINT: WATER BASE (ACRYLIC, LATEX)
1.16%	2	PLANT: DERMATITIS (NON-OXALATE)
0.58%	1	EPOXY
0.58%	1	UNKNOWN TYPE OF ADHESIVE, GLUE, CEMENT OR PASTE
8.67%	15	OTHERS AGENTS

**173 Grand Total**

## Routes of Exposure - Human Exposures

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	Number	Percentage
ASPIRATION	2	0.10
BITE OR STING	27	1.34
DERMAL	209	10.36
INGEST	1,601	79.38
INHALATION	51	2.53
OCULAR	108	5.35
EAR(S)/OTIC	6	0.30
PARENTERAL	11	0.55
OTHER ROUTE OF EXPOSURE	1	0.05
UNKNOWN ROUTE OF EXPOSURE	1	0.05
GRAND TOTAL:	<u>2,017</u>	100%

*\*Individual exposures may involve more than one route of expo*

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## Treatments Performed

<b>DECONTAMINATION</b>				<b>1,574</b>	<b>90.46 %</b>
<b>Cathartic</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>0.92%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	14	0.80 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Dilute/Irrigate/Wash</b>				<b>1,369</b>	<b>78.68%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1,234	70.92 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	134	7.70 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Food/Snack</b>				<b>63</b>	<b>3.62%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	58	3.33 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	5	0.29 %			
<b>Fresh air</b>				<b>36</b>	<b>2.07%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	27	1.55 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	9	0.52 %			
<b>Ipecac</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>0.11%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Lavage</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>0.17%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.11 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Emetic, Other</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>0.34%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.11 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	4	0.23 %			
<b>Single Dose Activated Charcoal</b>				<b>79</b>	<b>4.54%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	71	4.08 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.23 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	4	0.23 %			
<b>ANTIDOTAL</b>				<b>21</b>	<b>1.21 %</b>
<b>Antivenin</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>0.06%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
<b>Antivenin (FAB fragment)</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>0.06%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
<b>Flumazenil</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>0.11%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>IV NAC</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>0.06%</b>
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>PO NAC</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>0.40%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.23 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.17 %			
<b>Narcan</b>				<b>8</b>	<b>0.46%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.23 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.23 %			
<b>Physostigmine</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>0.06%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
<b>INTENSIVE CARE</b>				<b>10</b>	<b>0.57 %</b>

<b>Intubation</b>				<b>5</b>	<b>0.29%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.23 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Ventilator</b>				<b>5</b>	<b>0.29%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	3	0.17 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	2	0.11 %			

<b>GENERAL TREATMENT</b>				<b>135</b>	<b>7.76%</b>
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<b>Alkalinization</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>0.17%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.11 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Antibiotics</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>0.06%</b>
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Antiemetics</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>0.23%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.17 %			
<b>Antihistamine</b>				<b>13</b>	<b>0.75%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	11	0.63 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	2	0.11 %			
<b>Benzodiazepines</b>				<b>14</b>	<b>0.80%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	6	0.34 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	8	0.46 %			
<b>Bronchodilators</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>0.06%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
<b>Calcium</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>0.06%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
<b>IV Fluids</b>				<b>14</b>	<b>0.80%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	3	0.17 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	11	0.63 %			
<b>Glucose &gt; 5%</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>0.11%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.06 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Other Other Therapy</b>				<b>63</b>	<b>3.62%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	29	1.67 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	33	1.90 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Oxygen</b>				<b>7</b>	<b>0.40%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	3	0.17 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.23 %			
<b>Sedation (Other)</b>				<b>8</b>	<b>0.46%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	3	0.17 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	5	0.29 %			
<b>Steroids</b>				<b>3</b>	<b>0.17%</b>
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.11 %			
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			
<b>Vasopressors</b>				<b>1</b>	<b>0.06%</b>
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.06 %			

Grand Total: 1,740

Note: Data reflects the total number of treatments and NOT the total number of patients receiving treatments.