

Poison Control Center Activity Report

This report is provided as a service of the Maryland Poison Center.



This report contains the following subreports containing statistical information on the nature of the calls managed by the Poison Center during the reporting period:

1. Call by Call Type (including information call sub types).
 2. Patient Age Groups by Gender.
 3. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Children 5 and Under.
 4. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Children 6 to 19 Years of Age.
 5. Patient Flow - Human Exposures - Adults 20 Years of Older.
 6. Reason for Exposure - Human Exposures - All Age Groups
 7. Reason for Exposure by Age Groups - Human Exposures.
 8. Outcomes by Patient Management Sites.
 9. Management Site by Referral Pattern (includes medical outcome evaluation).
 10. Medical Outcome (Verified Human Exposures Only).
 11. Medical Outcome by Age Group (Verified Human Exposures Only).
 12. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances -
Drug Related.
 13. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances -
Non-Drug Related.
 14. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances -
Drug Related.
 15. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances -
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Drug Related.
 17. Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older - Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substances -
Non-Drug Related.
 18. Routes of Exposure - Human Exposures
 19. Treatments provided.
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Calls by Call Type

Exposures	37,566	%	54.97
Human Exposures	35,487	%	51.93
Confirmed Exposure	35,451	%	51.88
Drug ID	1	%	0.00
100.00%	1 Public - Drug sometimes involved in abuse		
Confirmed Nonexposure	36	%	0.05
Animal Exposures	2,079	%	3.04
Confirmed Exposure	2,079	%	3.04
Information Calls	30,768	%	45.03
Drug Information	5,000	%	7.32
4.70%	235 Adverse effects (no known exposure)		
0.88%	44 Brand/generic name clarifications		
0.04%	2 Calculations		
0.06%	3 Compatibility of parenteral medications		
0.22%	11 Compounding		
0.34%	17 Contraindications		
0.50%	25 Dietary supplement, herbal, and homeopathic		
7.26%	363 Dosage		
1.50%	75 Dosage form/formulation		
0.96%	48 Drug use during breast-feeding		
20.34%	1,017 Drug-drug interactions		
0.96%	48 Drug-food interactions		
0.36%	18 Foreign drug		
0.52%	26 Generic substitution		
14.04%	702 Indications/therapeutic use		
0.84%	42 Medication administration		
0.32%	16 Medication availability		
0.12%	6 Medication disposal		
3.20%	160 Pharmacokinetics		
2.90%	145 Pharmacology		
1.70%	85 Regulatory		
1.02%	51 Stability/storage		
0.68%	34 Therapeutic drug monitoring		
36.54%	1,827 Other		
Drug ID	20,003	%	29.27
39.51%	7,904 Public - Drug sometimes involved in abuse		
24.84%	4,968 Public - Drug not known to be abused		
2.36%	472 Public - Unknown abuse potential		
8.51%	1,702 Public - Unable to identify		
1.73%	347 Health Prof - Drug sometimes involved in abuse		
4.63%	927 Health Prof - Drug not known to be abused		
0.19%	39 Health Prof - Unknown abuse potential		
1.02%	204 Health Prof - Unable to identify		
4.87%	975 Law Enfrcmnt - Drug sometimes involved in abuse		
2.96%	592 Law Enfrcmnt - Drug not known to be abused		
0.17%	35 Law Enfrcmnt - Unknown abuse potential		
0.61%	123 Law Enfrcmnt - Unable to identify		
8.57%	1,714 Other		
Environmental Info	202	%	0.30
0.99%	2 Air quality		
6.93%	14 Carbon monoxide - no known patient(s)		

1.98%	4	Carbon monoxide alarm use		
0.50%	1	Clarification of media reports of environmental contamination		
0.50%	1	Clarification of substances involved in a HAZMAT incident - no known victim(s)		
6.93%	14	General questions about contamination of air and/or soil		
2.48%	5	Lead - no known patient(s)		
51.49%	104	Mercury thermometer cleanup		
4.46%	9	Mercury (excluding thermometers) cleanup		
2.97%	6	Pesticide application by a professional pest control operator		
0.99%	2	Pesticides (other)		
7.43%	15	Potential toxicity of chemicals in the environment		
5.94%	12	Safe disposal of chemicals		
6.44%	13	Other		
Medical Information			343	% 0.50
0.29%	1	Dental questions		
42.57%	146	Diagnostic or treatment recommendations for diseases or conditions - non-toxicology		
2.04%	7	Disease prevention		
4.08%	14	Explanation of disease states		
2.92%	10	General first-aid		
1.17%	4	Interpretation of non-toxicology laboratory reports		
0.58%	2	Medical terminology questions		
0.87%	3	Rabies - no known patient(s)		
0.29%	1	Sunburn management		
45.19%	155	Other		
Occupational Info			3	% 0.00
33.33%	1	Occupational MSDS requests		
66.67%	2	Other		
Poison Information			4,773	% 6.98
0.06%	3	Analytical toxicology		
0.04%	2	Carcinogenicity		
1.01%	48	Food poisoning - no known patient(s)		
5.01%	239	Food preparation/handling practices		
33.44%	1,596	General toxicity		
0.02%	1	Mutagenicity		
2.45%	117	Plant toxicity		
0.02%	1	Recalls of non-drug products (including food)		
2.62%	125	Safe use of household products		
0.06%	3	Toxicology information for legal use/litigation		
55.27%	2,638	Other		
Prevention/Safety			263	% 0.38
27.76%	73	Confirmation of poison center number		
1.14%	3	General (non-poison) injury prevention requests		
63.12%	166	Poison prevention material requests		
0.38%	1	Poison prevention week date inquiries		
0.76%	2	Professional education presentation requests		
2.28%	6	Public education presentation requests		
4.56%	12	Other		
Teratogenicity Info			20	% 0.03
100.00%	20	Teratogenicity		
Other Information			29	% 0.04
100.00%	29	Other		
Substance Abuse			36	% 0.05
77.78%	28	Drug screen information		
13.89%	5	Effects of illicit substances - no known patient(s)		
5.56%	2	Withdrawal from illicit substances - no known patient(s)		
2.78%	1	Other		
Administrative			17	% 0.02
17.65%	3	Poison center record request		

82.35%	14	Other		
Caller Referral			79	% 0.12
2.53%	2	Immediate referral - animal poison center or veterinarian		
5.06%	4	Immediate referral - drug information		
1.27%	1	Immediate referral - health department		
5.06%	4	Immediate referral - medical advice line		
6.33%	5	Immediate referral - pharmacy		
60.76%	48	Immediate referral - private physician		
5.06%	4	Immediate referral - psychiatric crisis line		
13.92%	11	Other		
Grand Total:			68,334	% 100.00

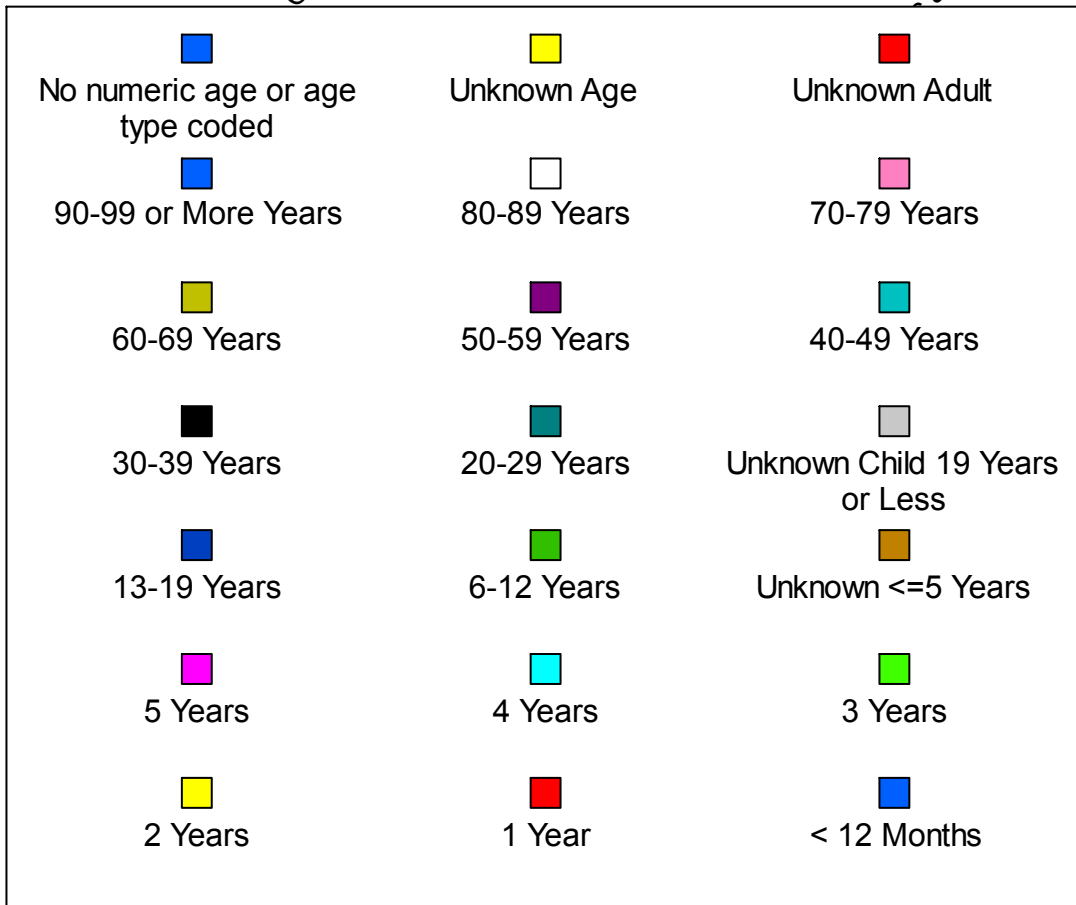
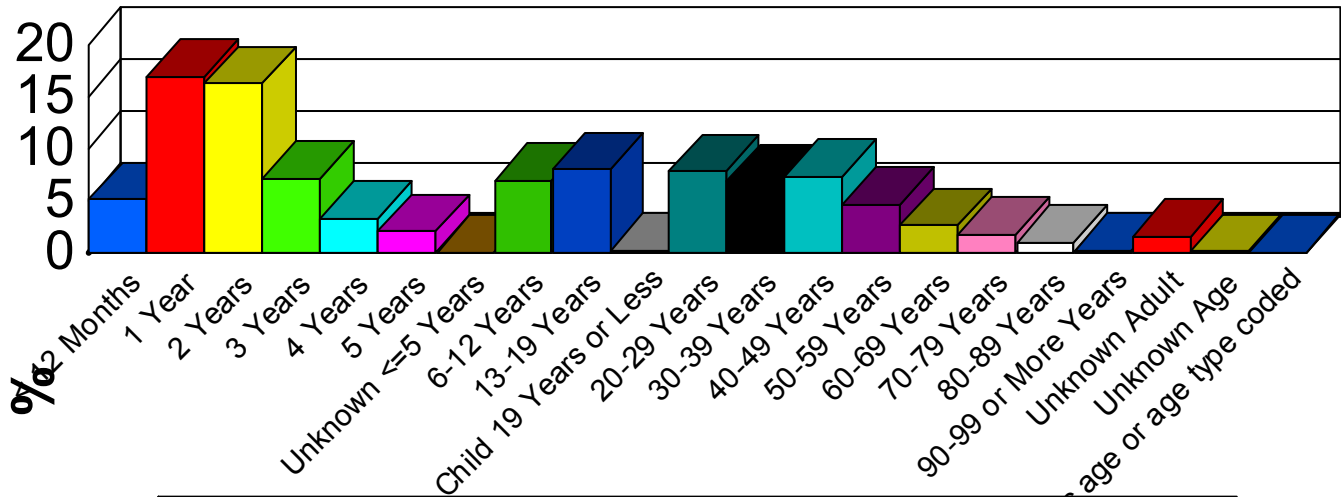
Patient Age & Sex Distribution by Age Groupings

< 12 Months	1,809	5.098%
Male	921	50.91%
Female	885	48.92%
Sex Unknown	3	0.17%
1 Year	6,052	17.055%
Male	3159	52.20%
Female	2892	47.79%
Not Specifically Coded	1	0.02%
2 Years	5,782	16.294%
Male	2947	50.97%
Female	2834	49.01%
Sex Unknown	1	0.02%
3 Years	2,556	7.203%
Male	1445	56.53%
Female	1109	43.39%
Sex Unknown	2	0.08%
4 Years	1,171	3.300%
Male	643	54.91%
Female	527	45.00%
Sex Unknown	1	0.09%
5 Years	712	2.006%
Male	413	58.01%
Female	299	41.99%
Unknown <=5 Years	19	0.054%
Male	10	52.63%
Female	9	47.37%
6-12 Years	2,438	6.870%
Male	1414	58.00%
Female	1021	41.88%
Sex Unknown	3	0.12%
13-19 Years	2,834	7.986%
Male	1275	44.99%
Female	1542	54.41%
Pregnant	17	0.60%

Unknown Child 19 Years or Less	74	0.209%
Male	15	20.27%
Female	11	14.86%
Sex Unknown	48	64.86%
20-29 Years	2,778	7.828%
Male	1211	43.59%
Female	1510	54.36%
Pregnant	57	2.05%
30-39 Years	2,432	6.853%
Male	989	40.67%
Female	1413	58.10%
Pregnant	30	1.23%
40-49 Years	2,593	7.307%
Male	1110	42.81%
Female	1480	57.08%
Pregnant	2	0.08%
Not Specifically Coded	1	0.04%
50-59 Years	1,664	4.689%
Male	658	39.54%
Female	1006	60.46%
60-69 Years	921	2.595%
Male	355	38.55%
Female	566	61.45%
70-79 Years	629	1.773%
Male	201	31.96%
Female	428	68.04%
80-89 Years	366	1.031%
Male	112	30.60%
Female	254	69.40%
90-99 or More Years	75	0.211%
Male	19	25.33%
Female	56	74.67%
Unknown Adult	523	1.474%
Male	196	37.48%
Female	291	55.64%

Unknown Adult	523	1.474%
Pregnant	6	1.15%
Sex Unknown	30	5.74%
Unknown Age	41	0.116%
Male	20	48.78%
Female	15	36.59%
Pregnant	1	2.44%
Sex Unknown	5	12.20%
No numeric age or age type coded	17	0.048%
Not Specifically Coded	17	100.00%
<u>Grand Total:</u>	35,486	

Percentage by Age Categories



Patient Flow Children 5 Years and Under

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Managed on Site (non-HCF)			<u>16,517</u>	<u>91.25</u>
	Female	7,876		47.68%
	Male	8,635		52.28%
	Unknown Sex	6		0.04%
In/enroute to HCF			<u>996</u>	<u>5.50</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			888	4.91
		0		0.00%
	Female	389		43.86%
	Male	498		56.14%
Admitted to critical care unit			36	0.20
	Female	16		44.44%
	Male	20		55.56%
Admitted to noncritical care unit			42	0.23
	Female	18		42.86%
	Male	24		57.14%
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			24	0.13
	Female	9		37.50%
	Male	15		62.50%
N/A			6	0.03
	Female	2		33.33%
	Male	4		66.67%
Referred to HCF			<u>563</u>	<u>3.11</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			437	2.41
	Female	168		38.44%
	Male	268		61.33%
	Unknown Sex	1		0.23%
Admitted to critical care unit			8	0.04
	Female	4		50.00%
	Male	4		50.00%
Admitted to noncritical care unit			35	0.19
	Female	23		65.71%
	Male	12		34.29%
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			25	0.14
	Female	11		44.00%
	Male	14		56.00%
Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW			56	0.31
	Female	28		50.00%
	Male	28		50.00%
N/A			2	0.01
	Female	1		50.00%
	Male	1		50.00%
Other *(code)			<u>24</u>	<u>0.13</u>
	Female	9		37.50%
	Male	15		62.50%
Unknown			<u>1</u>	<u>0.01</u>
N/A			1	0.01
	Female	1		100.00%

<u>18,101</u>	<u>100 %</u>
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Patient Flow Children 6 to 19 Years of Age

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Managed on Site (non-HCF)			<u>3,332</u>	<u>62.33</u>
	Female	1,438	43.16%	
	Male	1,840	55.22%	
	Pregnant	3	0.09%	
	Unknown Sex	51	1.53%	
In/enroute to HCF			<u>1,335</u>	<u>24.97</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			834	15.60
	Female	432	51.80%	
	Male	392	47.00%	
	Pregnant	10	1.20%	
Admitted to critical care unit			92	1.72
	Female	51	55.43%	
	Male	40	43.48%	
	Pregnant	1	1.09%	
Admitted to noncritical care unit			136	2.54
	Female	84	61.76%	
	Male	51	37.50%	
	Pregnant	1	0.74%	
Admitted to psychiatric facility			239	4.47
	Female	169	70.71%	
	Male	70	29.29%	
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			27	0.51
	Female	14	51.85%	
	Male	13	48.15%	
N/A			7	0.13
	Female	4	57.14%	
	Male	3	42.86%	
Referred to HCF			<u>498</u>	<u>9.32</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			263	4.92
	Female	159	60.46%	
	Male	103	39.16%	
	Pregnant	1	0.38%	
Admitted to critical care unit			9	0.17
	Female	3	33.33%	
	Male	6	66.67%	
Admitted to noncritical care unit			18	0.34
	Female	11	61.11%	
	Male	7	38.89%	
Admitted to psychiatric facility			52	0.97
	Female	41	78.85%	
	Male	11	21.15%	
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			44	0.82
	Female	26	59.09%	
	Male	18	40.91%	
Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW			112	2.10
	Female	60	53.57%	
	Male	51	45.54%	
	Pregnant	1	0.89%	
Other *(code)			<u>179</u>	<u>3.35</u>

	Female	81	45.25%		
	Male	98	54.75%		
	Unknown			<u>2</u>	<u>0.04</u>
	N/A			2	0.04
	Female	1	50.00%		
	Male	1	50.00%		
				<u>5,346</u>	<u>100 %</u>

Patient Flow Adults 20 Years and Older

			<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Managed on Site (non-HCF)			<u>6,244</u>	<u>51.94</u>
Female	3,863	61.87%		
Male	2,324	37.22%		
Pregnant	54	0.86%		
Unknown Sex	3	0.05%		
In/enroute to HCF			<u>4,764</u>	<u>39.63</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			2,270	18.88
Female	1,180	51.98%		
Male	1,045	46.04%		
Pregnant	19	0.84%		
Unknown Sex	26	1.15%		
Admitted to critical care unit			746	6.21
Female	386	51.74%		
Male	353	47.32%		
Pregnant	7	0.94%		
Admitted to noncritical care unit			587	4.88
Female	318	54.17%		
Male	266	45.32%		
Pregnant	2	0.34%		
Unknown Sex	1	0.17%		
Admitted to psychiatric facility			1,006	8.37
Female	598	59.44%		
Male	402	39.96%		
Pregnant	6	0.60%		
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			132	1.10
Female	68	51.52%		
Male	60	45.45%		
Pregnant	2	1.52%		
Unknown Sex	2	1.52%		
N/A			23	0.19
	0	0.00%		
Female	9	40.91%		
Male	13	59.09%		
Referred to HCF			<u>909</u>	<u>7.56</u>
Treated/evaluated and released			332	2.76
Female	201	60.54%		
Male	129	38.86%		
Pregnant	2	0.60%		
Admitted to critical care unit			33	0.27
Female	16	48.48%		
Male	17	51.52%		
Admitted to noncritical care unit			49	0.41
Female	28	57.14%		
Male	21	42.86%		
Admitted to psychiatric facility			110	0.91
Female	74	67.27%		
Male	35	31.82%		

Pregnant	1	0.91%		
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA			119	0.99
Female	73	61.34%		
Male	44	36.97%		
Unknown Sex	2	1.68%		
Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW			266	2.21
Female	155	58.27%		
Male	108	40.60%		
Pregnant	2	0.75%		
Unknown Sex	1	0.38%		
Other *(code)			95	0.79
Female	46	48.42%		
Male	48	50.53%		
Pregnant	1	1.05%		
Unknown			10	0.08
N/A			10	0.08
Female	4	40.00%		
Male	6	60.00%		
			12,022	100 %

Reason for Exposure

Unintentional	81.09%	28,770
Unintentional/General	58.12%	20,620
Unintentional/Environmental	1.09%	388
Unintentional/Occupational	1.60%	567
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	11.33%	4,019
Unintentional/Misuse	6.84%	2,426
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	1.51%	535
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.56%	200
Unintentional/Unknown	0.04%	15
Intentional	15.47%	5,488
Intentional/Suspected Suicide	11.07%	3,929
Intentional/Misuse	2.05%	729
Intentional/Abuse	2.03%	721
Intentional/Unknown	0.31%	109
Other	3.44%	1,219
Contamination/Tampering	0.16%	57
Malicious	0.29%	104
Adverse Reaction/Drug	1.27%	450
Adverse Reaction/Food	0.09%	33
Adverse Reaction/Other	1.28%	454
Unknown Reason	0.34%	121
Grand Total:		35,477

Reason for Exposure by Age Category

Children 5 years and under	51.02%	18,101
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Unintentional	50.82%	18,031
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Unintentional/General	47.24%	16,758
Unintentional/Environmental	0.13%	46
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	2.93%	1,040
Unintentional/Misuse	0.21%	76
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	0.21%	73
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.10%	35
Unintentional/Unknown	0.01%	3

Intentional	0.01%	2
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Intentional/Suspected Suicide	0.00%	1
Intentional/Misuse	0.00%	1

Other Reason	0.19%	68
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Contamination/Tampering	0.01%	4
Malicious	0.03%	9
Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.08%	29
Adverse Reaction/Food	0.01%	4
Adverse Reaction/Other	0.05%	18
Unknown Reason	0.01%	4

Children 6 to 19 years	15.06%	5,344
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Unintentional	10.24%	3,632
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Unintentional/General	5.39%	1,911
Unintentional/Environmental	0.37%	130
Unintentional/Occupational	0.19%	68
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	2.44%	864
Unintentional/Misuse	1.40%	495
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	0.32%	115
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.13%	47
Unintentional/Unknown	0.01%	2

Intentional	4.21%	1,492
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Intentional/Suspected Suicide	2.54%	901
Intentional/Misuse	0.74%	262
Intentional/Abuse	0.85%	301
Intentional/Unknown	0.08%	28

Other Reason	0.62%	220
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Contamination/Tampering	0.03%	10
Malicious	0.16%	56
Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.23%	82
Adverse Reaction/Food	0.02%	7
Adverse Reaction/Other	0.09%	33
Unknown Reason	0.09%	32

Adults 20 years or older	33.75%	11,974
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Unintentional	19.91%	7,064
Unintentional/General	5.41%	1,918
Unintentional/Environmental	0.59%	210
Unintentional/Occupational	1.40%	498
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	5.96%	2,114
Unintentional/Misuse	5.21%	1,850
Unintentional/Bite or Sting	0.98%	347
Unintentional/Food Poisoning	0.33%	118
Unintentional/Unknown	0.03%	9

Intentional	11.23%	3,984
Intentional/Suspected Suicide	8.52%	3,023
Intentional/Misuse	1.31%	464
Intentional/Abuse	1.18%	417
Intentional/Unknown	0.23%	80

Other Reason	2.61%	926
Contamination/Tampering	0.12%	43
Malicious	0.11%	39
Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.95%	337
Adverse Reaction/Food	0.06%	22
Adverse Reaction/Other	1.13%	402
Unknown Reason	0.23%	83

Unknown Age	0.16%	58
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Unintentional	0.12%	43
Unintentional/General	0.09%	33
Unintentional/Environmental	0.01%	2
Unintentional/Occupational	0.00%	1
Unintentional/Therapeutic Error	0.00%	1
Unintentional/Misuse	0.01%	5
Unintentional/Unknown	0.00%	1

Intentional	0.03%	10
Intentional/Suspected Suicide	0.01%	4
Intentional/Misuse	0.01%	2
Intentional/Abuse	0.01%	3
Intentional/Unknown	0.00%	1

Other Reason	0.01%	5
Adverse Reaction/Drug	0.01%	2
Adverse Reaction/Other	0.00%	1
Unknown Reason	0.01%	2

Grand Total:	35,477
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Management Site Including Outcomes - All Human Exposures

		<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>% of Group</u>
Managed on site/non-HCF		26,110	73.58%	
0.08%	N/A	22	0.06%	0.08%
4.77%	No effect	1,246	3.51%	4.77%
4.44%	Minor effect	1,160	3.27%	4.44%
0.29%	Moderate effect	77	0.22%	0.29%
30.27%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	7,903	22.27%	30.27%
58.41%	Minimal clinical effects possible	15,252	42.98%	58.41%
0.20%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	51	0.14%	0.20%
1.44%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	377	1.06%	1.44%
0.05%	Confirmed non exposure	14	0.04%	0.05%
0.03%	X-Death, Indirect Report	8	0.02%	0.03%
Managed in HCF		8,632	24.32%	
Treated/evaluated and released		<u>14.16%</u>	<u>5,024</u>	<u>58.20%</u>
0.02%	N/A	1	0.00%	0.01%
22.73%	No effect	1,142	3.22%	13.23%
38.83%	Minor effect	1,951	5.50%	22.60%
11.76%	Moderate effect	591	1.67%	6.85%
0.16%	Major effect	8	0.02%	0.09%
0.04%	Death	2	0.01%	0.02%
3.03%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	152	0.43%	1.76%
19.27%	Minimal clinical effects possible	968	2.73%	11.21%
0.54%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	27	0.08%	0.31%
3.40%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	171	0.48%	1.98%
0.18%	Confirmed non exposure	9	0.03%	0.10%
0.04%	X-Death, Indirect Report	2	0.01%	0.02%
Admitted to critical care unit		<u>2.60%</u>	<u>924</u>	<u>10.70%</u>
0.11%	N/A	1	0.00%	0.01%
2.81%	No effect	26	0.07%	0.30%
28.57%	Minor effect	264	0.74%	3.06%
48.05%	Moderate effect	444	1.25%	5.14%
12.99%	Major effect	120	0.34%	1.39%
1.41%	Death	13	0.04%	0.15%
0.11%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	1	0.00%	0.01%
0.87%	Minimal clinical effects possible	8	0.02%	0.09%
0.22%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	2	0.01%	0.02%
4.76%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	44	0.12%	0.51%
0.11%	X-Death, Indirect Report	1	0.00%	0.01%
Admitted to noncritical care unit		<u>2.44%</u>	<u>867</u>	<u>10.04%</u>
9.57%	No effect	83	0.23%	0.96%
43.60%	Minor effect	378	1.07%	4.38%
32.64%	Moderate effect	283	0.80%	3.28%
2.19%	Major effect	19	0.05%	0.22%
0.12%	Death	1	0.00%	0.01%
0.35%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	3	0.01%	0.03%

4.84%	Minimal clinical effects possible	42	0.12%	0.49%
0.92%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	8	0.02%	0.09%
5.65%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	49	0.14%	0.57%
0.12%	Confirmed non exposure	1	0.00%	0.01%
Admitted to psychiatric facility		<u>3.96%</u>	<u>1,407</u>	<u>16.30%</u>
21.32%	No effect	300	0.85%	3.48%
57.00%	Minor effect	802	2.26%	9.29%
10.16%	Moderate effect	143	0.40%	1.66%
0.21%	Major effect	3	0.01%	0.03%
0.57%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	8	0.02%	0.09%
7.32%	Minimal clinical effects possible	103	0.29%	1.19%
3.41%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	48	0.14%	0.56%
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA		<u>1.05%</u>	<u>371</u>	<u>4.30%</u>
1.62%	No effect	6	0.02%	0.07%
3.23%	Minor effect	12	0.03%	0.14%
3.23%	Moderate effect	12	0.03%	0.14%
0.27%	Major effect	1	0.00%	0.01%
0.81%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	3	0.01%	0.03%
39.62%	Minimal clinical effects possible	147	0.41%	1.70%
43.94%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	163	0.46%	1.89%
7.01%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	26	0.07%	0.30%
0.27%	Confirmed non exposure	1	0.00%	0.01%
N/A		<u>0.11%</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>0.45%</u>
94.87%	N/A	37	0.10%	0.43%
2.56%	Minor effect	1	0.00%	0.01%
2.56%	Minimal clinical effects possible	1	0.00%	0.01%
Other		298	0.84%	
6.71%	No effect	20	0.06%	6.71%
6.04%	Minor effect	18	0.05%	6.04%
1.68%	Moderate effect	5	0.01%	1.68%
0.34%	Major effect	1	0.00%	0.34%
20.47%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	61	0.17%	20.47%
60.74%	Minimal clinical effects possible	181	0.51%	60.74%
1.34%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	4	0.01%	1.34%
2.68%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	8	0.02%	2.68%
Refused Referral		434	1.22%	
2.07%	No effect	9	0.03%	2.07%
5.99%	Minor effect	26	0.07%	5.99%
0.92%	Moderate effect	4	0.01%	0.92%
0.46%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	2	0.01%	0.46%
29.49%	Minimal clinical effects possible	128	0.36%	29.49%
56.22%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	244	0.69%	56.22%
2.30%	Unrelated - probably not responsible	10	0.03%	2.30%
2.53%	Confirmed non exposure	11	0.03%	2.53%
Unknown		13	0.04%	
N/A		<u>0.04%</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

7.69%	Minor effect	1	0.00%	7.69%
7.69%	Death	1	0.00%	7.69%
15.38%	Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	2	0.01%	15.38%
30.77%	Minimal clinical effects possible	4	0.01%	30.77%
38.46%	Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	5	0.01%	38.46%
		<u>35,487</u>	<u>100 %</u>	

Management Site by Referral Pattern by Outcome - Human Exposures

	<u>Number</u>	<u>%Report</u>	<u>Percent Group</u>
Treated/evaluated and released	<u>5,024</u>	<u>55.4%</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	3,992	44.0%	79.5%
N/A	1	0.0%	0.0%
No effect	768	8.5%	19.2%
Minor effect	1,607	17.7%	40.3%
Moderate effect	496	5.5%	12.4%
Major effect	8	0.1%	0.2%
Death	2	0.0%	0.1%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	145	1.6%	3.6%
Minimal clinical effects possible	803	8.9%	20.1%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	17	0.2%	0.4%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	141	1.6%	3.5%
Confirmed non exposure	2	0.0%	0.1%
X-Death, Indirect Report	2	0.0%	0.1%
Referred to HCF	1,032	11.4%	20.5%
No effect	374	4.1%	36.2%
Minor effect	344	3.8%	33.3%
Moderate effect	95	1.0%	9.2%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	7	0.1%	0.7%
Minimal clinical effects possible	165	1.8%	16.0%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	10	0.1%	1.0%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	30	0.3%	2.9%
Confirmed non exposure	7	0.1%	0.7%
Admitted to critical care unit	<u>924</u>	<u>10.2%</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	874	9.6%	94.6%
N/A	1	0.0%	0.1%
No effect	23	0.3%	2.6%
Minor effect	245	2.7%	28.0%
Moderate effect	418	4.6%	47.8%
Major effect	119	1.3%	13.6%
Death	13	0.1%	1.5%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	1	0.0%	0.1%
Minimal clinical effects possible	8	0.1%	0.9%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	2	0.0%	0.2%

Unrelated - probably not responsible	43	0.5%	4.9%
X-Death, Indirect Report	1	0.0%	0.1%
Referred to HCF	50	0.6%	5.4%
No effect	3	0.0%	6.0%
Minor effect	19	0.2%	38.0%
Moderate effect	26	0.3%	52.0%
Major effect	1	0.0%	2.0%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	1	0.0%	2.0%
Admitted to noncritical care unit	<u>867</u>	<u>9.6%</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	765	8.4%	88.2%
No effect	62	0.7%	8.1%
Minor effect	336	3.7%	43.9%
Moderate effect	253	2.8%	33.1%
Major effect	17	0.2%	2.2%
Death	1	0.0%	0.1%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	3	0.0%	0.4%
Minimal clinical effects possible	39	0.4%	5.1%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	7	0.1%	0.9%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	46	0.5%	6.0%
Confirmed non exposure	1	0.0%	0.1%
Referred to HCF	102	1.1%	11.8%
No effect	21	0.2%	20.6%
Minor effect	42	0.5%	41.2%
Moderate effect	30	0.3%	29.4%
Major effect	2	0.0%	2.0%
Minimal clinical effects possible	3	0.0%	2.9%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	1	0.0%	1.0%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	3	0.0%	2.9%
Admitted to psychiatric facility	<u>1,407</u>	<u>15.5%</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	1,245	13.7%	88.5%
No effect	260	2.9%	20.9%
Minor effect	715	7.9%	57.4%
Moderate effect	131	1.4%	10.5%
Major effect	3	0.0%	0.2%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	8	0.1%	0.6%
Minimal clinical effects possible	87	1.0%	7.0%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	41	0.5%	3.3%
Referred to HCF	162	1.8%	11.5%
No effect	40	0.4%	24.7%

Minor effect	87	1.0%	53.7%
Moderate effect	12	0.1%	7.4%
Minimal clinical effects possible	16	0.2%	9.9%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	7	0.1%	4.3%
Patient lost to follow-up/left AMA	<u>371</u>	<u>4.1%</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	183	2.0%	49.3%
No effect	5	0.1%	2.7%
Minor effect	9	0.1%	4.9%
Moderate effect	7	0.1%	3.8%
Major effect	1	0.0%	0.5%
Minimal clinical effects possible	65	0.7%	35.5%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	75	0.8%	41.0%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	21	0.2%	11.5%
Referred to HCF	188	2.1%	50.7%
No effect	1	0.0%	0.5%
Minor effect	3	0.0%	1.6%
Moderate effect	5	0.1%	2.7%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	3	0.0%	1.6%
Minimal clinical effects possible	82	0.9%	43.6%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	88	1.0%	46.8%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	5	0.1%	2.7%
Confirmed non exposure	1	0.0%	0.5%
Patient REFUSED referral/NO SHOW	<u>434</u>	<u>4.8%</u>	
Referred to HCF	434	4.8%	100.0%
No effect	9	0.1%	2.1%
Minor effect	26	0.3%	6.0%
Moderate effect	4	0.0%	0.9%
Judged as nontoxic - expect no effect	2	0.0%	0.5%
Minimal clinical effects possible	128	1.4%	29.5%
Unable to follow - potentially toxic exposure	244	2.7%	56.2%
Unrelated - probably not responsible	10	0.1%	2.3%
Confirmed non exposure	11	0.1%	2.5%
N/A	<u>39</u>	<u>0.4%</u>	
In/enroute to HCF	37	0.4%	94.9%
N/A	35	0.4%	94.6%
Minor effect	1	0.0%	2.7%
Minimal clinical effects possible	1	0.0%	2.7%
Referred to HCF	2	0.0%	5.1%

N/A

2	0.0%	100.0%
9,066	100 %	

Visual Dotlab/WBM Software

Medical Outcomes

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
No Effect	2,831	7.99 %
Minor Effect	4,613	13.01 %
Moderate Effect	1,559	4.40 %
Major Effect	152	0.43 %
Death	17	0.05 %
Death - Indirect Report	11	0.03 %
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	8,135	22.95 %
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	16,834	47.49 %
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	504	1.42 %
Unrelated Effect	733	2.07 %
Outcome NOT Coded	61	0.17 %
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	Total:	
	35,450	100 %
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Medical Outcome by Age Group - Verified Human Exposures

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Group %</u>
Children 5 years and under	<u>18,078</u>	<u>51.00%</u>	
No Effect	1,526	4.305%	8.44%
Minor Effect	875	2.468%	1.#J%
Moderate Effect	74	0.200%	1.#J%
Major Effect	11	0.031%	1.#J%
Death	1	0.003%	0.01%
Death - Indirect Report	1	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	6,025	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	9,309	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	62	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Unrelated Effect	181	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Outcome NOT Coded	13	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Children 6 to 19 years	<u>5,338</u>	<u>15.06%</u>	
No Effect	501	1.413%	9.39%
Minor Effect	930	2.623%	1.#J%
Moderate Effect	309	0.840%	1.#J%
Major Effect	16	0.045%	1.#J%
Death - Indirect Report	2	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	893	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	2,418	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	108	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Unrelated Effect	154	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Outcome NOT Coded	7	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Adult 20 years or more	<u>12,034</u>	<u>33.95%</u>	
No Effect	804	2.268%	6.68%
Minor Effect	2,808	7.921%	1.#J%
Moderate Effect	1,176	3.200%	1.#J%
Major Effect	125	0.353%	1.#J%
Death	16	0.045%	0.13%
Death - Indirect Report	8	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Not Followed, Judged as Nontoxic Exposure	1,217	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Not Followed - Minimal Clinical Effects Possible	5,107	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Unable to Follow - Potentially Toxic Exposure	334	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Unrelated Effect	398	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Outcome NOT Coded	41	1.#IO%	1.#J%
Total:	<u>35,450</u>	<u>100 %</u>	

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Drug Related**

Drug Related Substances

TOPICAL PREPARATIONS			1,404	16.9%
8.48%	706	DIAPER CARE/RASH PRODUCT		
1.56%	130	TOPICAL STEROID		
1.37%	114	CAMPHOR		
1.33%	111	HYDROGEN PEROXIDE-3%		
1.08%	90	OTHER TOPICAL ANTISEPTIC		
1.07%	89	METHYL SALICYLATE		
0.52%	43	CAMPHOR AND METHYL SALICYLATE		
0.41%	34	CALAMINE		
0.30%	25	ACNE PREPARATION		
0.24%	20	OTHER RUBEFACIENT OR LINIMENT (EXCLUDE CAMPHOR, METHYL SALICYLATE)		
0.50%	42	OTHERS AGENTS		
ANALGESICS			1,381	16.6%
7.29%	607	IBUPROFEN		
2.75%	229	ACETAMINOPHEN: PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
1.88%	157	ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION		
0.66%	55	ASPIRIN: UNKNOWN IF ADULT OR PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
0.53%	44	APAP/ASA: WITH OTHER INGREDIENT		
0.43%	36	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER DRUG-ADULT FORMULATION		
0.36%	30	NAPROXEN		
0.29%	24	OTHER TYPE OF NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUG		
0.22%	18	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OXYCODONE		
0.22%	18	ASPIRIN: ADULT FORMULATION		
1.96%	163	OTHERS AGENTS		
COLD AND COUGH PREPARATIONS			951	11.4%
3.78%	315	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/DEXTROMETHORPHAN/WITHOUT PPA		
2.61%	217	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA		
1.62%	135	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN		
1.18%	98	OTHER DEXTROMETHORPHAN PREPARATION		
0.77%	64	OTHER COUGH/COLD PREPARATION (EXCLUDING PPA, DEXTROMETHORPHAN, APAP, ASA)		
0.74%	62	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA & OPIOID		
0.22%	18	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/PPA/WITHOUT OPIOID		
0.19%	16	EXPECT/ANTITUSSIVE WITHOUT OPIOID		
0.10%	8	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/CODEINE/WITHOUT PPA		
0.07%	6	APAP/ASA DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN		
0.14%	12	OTHERS AGENTS		
VITAMINS			670	8.0%
3.35%	279	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)		
2.06%	172	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE		
0.59%	49	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: ADULT WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)		
0.48%	40	MULTI VITAMIN-UNSPEC: ADULT WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)		

Drug Related Substances

0.46%	38	OTHER B COMPLEX VITAMINS
0.23%	19	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: ADULT WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE
0.18%	15	VITAMIN C
0.14%	12	VITAMIN E
0.11%	9	MULTI VITAMIN-LIQUID: CHILD WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)
0.10%	8	MULTI VITAMIN-LIQUID: CHILD WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE
0.35%	29	OTHERS AGENTS

GASTROINTESTINAL PREPARATIONS

617

7.4%

2.67%	222	ANTACID: OTHER
1.84%	153	LAXATIVE
1.38%	115	GASTROINTESTINAL PREP: OTHER
0.80%	67	PROTON PUMP INHIBITOR
0.34%	28	ANTACID: SALICYLATE-CONTAINING
0.19%	16	ANTISPASMODIC: ANTICHOLINERGIC
0.18%	15	ANTIDIARRHEAL: LOPERAMIDE
0.01%	1	ANTIDIARRHEAL: DIPHENOXYLATE & ATROPINE

ANTIMICROBIALS

514

6.2%

3.31%	276	ANTIBIOTIC: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
1.16%	97	ANTIFUNGAL: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION
1.10%	92	ANTIBIOTIC: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION
0.16%	13	ANTHELMINTIC: OTHER
0.14%	12	ANTIFUNGAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
0.10%	8	ANTIVIRAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
0.05%	4	ANTIMALARIAL
0.05%	4	METRONIDAZOLE
0.02%	2	ANTIRETROVIRAL
0.02%	2	RIFAMPIN
0.05%	4	OTHERS AGENTS

ANTIHISTAMINES

458

5.5%

2.50%	208	OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)
1.91%	159	DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (UNKNOWN IF OTC OR RX)
1.03%	86	CIMETIDINE AND OTHER H2 ANTAGONIST
0.06%	5	DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (OTC)

CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS

373

4.5%

1.06%	88	BETA BLOCKER (INCLUDE PROPRANOLOL)
1.01%	84	ANTHYPERLIPIDEMIC
0.79%	66	ACE INHIBITOR
0.48%	40	CALCIUM ANTAGONIST
0.37%	31	ANGIOTENSIN RECEPTOR BLOCKER
0.35%	29	CLONIDINE
0.08%	7	ALPHA BLOCKER
0.08%	7	CARDIAC GLYCOSIDE
0.05%	4	ANTIHYPERTENSIVE (EXCLUDING DIURETIC)
0.05%	4	LONG-ACTING NITRATE
0.16%	13	OTHERS AGENTS

Drug Related Substances

HORMONES AND HORMONE ANTAGONISTS			318	3.8%
1.07%	89	ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE		
0.90%	75	THYROID PREPARATION (INCLUDING SYNTHETICS AND EXTRACTS)		
0.80%	67	CORTICOSTEROID		
0.25%	21	ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: SULFONYLUREA		
0.18%	15	ESTROGEN (EXCLUDING DIETARY SUPPLEMENT)		
0.18%	15	ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: BIGUANIDE		
0.16%	13	ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: THIAZOLIDINEDIONE		
0.07%	6	PROGESTIN		
0.06%	5	ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.05%	4	OTHER HORMONE		
0.10%	8	OTHERS AGENTS		
ASTHMA THERAPIES			213	2.6%
1.55%	129	LEUKOTRIENE ANTAGONIST/INHIBITOR		
0.65%	54	ALBUTEROL		
0.29%	24	TERBUTALINE AND OTHER BETA-2 AGONIST		
0.05%	4	OTHER NON-SELECTIVE BETA AGONIST		
0.02%	2	AMINOPHYLLINE/THEOPHYLLINE		
OTHERS			1,431	17.2%
1.54%	128	SSRI		
1.10%	92	BENZODIAZEPINE		
1.01%	84	OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PRESCRIPTION OR OTC DRUG		
0.88%	73	CALCIUM AND CALCIUM SALTS		
0.80%	67	FLUORIDE (EXCLUDING VITAMINS, HF & MOUTHWASH)		
0.78%	65	UNKNOWN DRUG		
0.70%	58	LOCAL/TOPICAL ANESTHETIC: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.70%	58	ATYPICAL ANTIPSYCHOTIC		
0.70%	58	AMPHETAMINE AND RELATED COMPOUND		
0.64%	53	HOMEOPATHIC		
8.34%	695	OTHERS AGENTS		
	8,330	Grand Total		

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 5 and Under
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Non-Drug Related**

Non-Drug Related Substances

COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS			2,631	25.4%
3.74%	387	CREAM/LOTION/MAKE-UP		
2.89%	299	TOOTHPASTE WITH FLUORIDE		
2.70%	279	DEODORANT		
2.45%	253	PERFUME/COLOGNE/AFTERSHAVE		
2.02%	209	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)		
1.83%	189	SUNTAN/SUNSCREEN		
1.25%	129	NAIL POLISH		
0.91%	94	NAIL POLISH REMOVER: UNKNOWN		
0.85%	88	BATH OIL/BUBBLE BATH		
0.85%	88	LIPSTICK/BALM, WITHOUT CAMPHOR		
5.96%	616	OTHERS AGENTS		
CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)			1,861	18.0%
3.03%	313	BLEACH: HYPOCHLORITE (LIQUID & DRY)		
0.84%	87	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: ALKALI		
0.78%	81	DISINFECTANT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.77%	80	AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER DETERGENT: LIQUID		
0.75%	78	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ALKALI		
0.67%	69	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
0.63%	65	LAUNDRY DETERGENT: LIQUID		
0.60%	62	CARPET/UPHOLSTERY/LEATHER/VINYL CLEANER		
0.57%	59	GLASS CLEANER: ISOPROPANOL		
0.54%	56	AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER DETERGENT: GRANULAR		
8.81%	911	OTHERS AGENTS		
FOREIGN BODIES/TOYS/MISCELLANEOUS			1,531	14.8%
6.31%	653	DESICCANT		
2.61%	270	TOY		
2.49%	257	OTHER FOREIGN BODY		
0.90%	93	BUBBLE BLOWING SOLUTION		
0.75%	78	FECES/URINE		
0.48%	50	COIN		
0.29%	30	SOIL		
0.29%	30	THERMOMETER: UNKNOWN TYPE		
0.14%	14	GLOW PRODUCT		
0.12%	12	GLASS		
0.43%	44	OTHERS AGENTS		
PLANTS			695	6.7%
1.74%	180	PLANT: GASTROINTESTINAL IRRITANT (NON-OXALATE)		
1.32%	137	PLANT: UNKNOWN TOXIC OR UNKNOWN IF TOXIC		
1.29%	133	PLANT: NON-TOXIC		
0.80%	83	PLANT: OXALATE		

Non-Drug Related Substances

0.64%	66	PLANT: DERMATITIS (NON-OXALATE)
0.43%	44	PLANT: OTHER TOXIC
0.31%	32	PLANT: AMYGDALIN/CYANOGENIC GLYCOSIDE
0.06%	6	PLANT: SOLANINE
0.04%	4	PLANT: CARDIAC GLYCOSIDE (EXCLUDING DRUGS)
0.03%	3	PLANT: DEPRESSANT
0.07%	7	OTHERS AGENTS

PESTICIDES

618

6.0%

1.35%	140	LONG-ACTING ANTICOAGULANT RODENTICIDE
0.80%	83	INSECT REPELLENT WITH DEET
0.76%	79	OTHER INSECTICIDE
0.57%	59	PYRETHROID
0.44%	45	BORATE/BORIC ACID PESTICIDE
0.34%	35	UNKNOWN MOTHBALL OR MOTH REPELLENT
0.30%	31	INSECT REPELLENT WITHOUT DEET
0.20%	21	PYRETHRIN
0.18%	19	RODENTICIDE: UNKNOWN
0.16%	17	NAPHTHALENE MOTH REPELLENT
0.86%	89	OTHERS AGENTS

ARTS/CRAFTS/OFFICE SUPPLIES

498

4.8%

2.11%	218	PEN/INK
0.80%	83	OTHER ARTS/CRAFTS/WRITING PRODUCT
0.43%	44	CRAYON
0.29%	30	TYPEWRITER CORRECTION FLUID
0.28%	29	CLAY
0.26%	27	CHALK
0.26%	27	PENCIL
0.24%	25	ARTIST PAINT, NON-WATER COLOR
0.12%	12	WATER COLOR
0.01%	1	GLAZE
0.02%	2	OTHERS AGENTS

ALCOHOLS

331

3.2%

1.43%	148	ETHANOL (NON-BEVERAGE, NON-RUBBING)
1.38%	143	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITHOUT METHYL SALICYLATE
0.19%	20	ETHANOL (BEVERAGE)
0.08%	8	ISOPROPANOL (EXCLUDING RUBBING ALCOHOLS AND CLEANING SUBSTANCES)
0.04%	4	METHANOL (EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS AND CLEANING SUBSTANCES)
0.04%	4	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITH METHYL SALICYLATE
0.03%	3	OTHER TYPE OF ALCOHOL
0.01%	1	RUBBING ALCOHOL: UNKNOWN

DEODORIZERS

291

2.8%

0.77%	80	DEODORIZER: OTHER, NOT FOR PERSONAL USE
0.69%	71	AIR FRESHENER: LIQUID
0.54%	56	AIR FRESHENER: OTHER/UNKNOWN FORMULATION
0.47%	49	AIR FRESHENER: SOLID

Non-Drug Related Substances

0.25%	26	AIR FRESHENER: AEROSOL		
0.09%	9	TOILET BOWL DEODORIZER		
OTHER/UNKNOWN NONDRUG SUBSTANCES			251	2.4%
1.54%	159	OTHER NON-DRUG SUBSTANCE		
0.89%	92	UNKNOWN SUBSTANCE UNLIKELY TO BE A DRUG		
HYDROCARBONS			192	1.9%
0.50%	52	LUBRICATING OIL/MOTOR OIL		
0.43%	44	GASOLINE		
0.23%	24	OTHER HYDROCARBON		
0.16%	17	LAMP OIL		
0.12%	12	LIGHTER FLUID/NAPHTHA		
0.11%	11	KEROSENE		
0.11%	11	MINERAL SPIRITS/VARSOL/STODDARD SOLVENT		
0.07%	7	FREON/OTHER PROPELLANT		
0.04%	4	DIESEL FUEL		
0.04%	4	TURPENTINE		
0.06%	6	OTHERS AGENTS		
OTHERS			1,443	14.0%
1.20%	124	PAINT: WATER BASE (ACRYLIC, LATEX)		
0.83%	86	QUESTION ABOUT POSSIBLY SPOILED FOOD		
0.76%	79	QUESTION ABOUT FOOD PRODUCT, ADDITIVE OR SUPPLEMENT		
0.73%	76	CIGARETTE		
0.57%	59	OTHER/UNKNOWN ESSENTIAL OIL		
0.56%	58	CYANOACRYLATE		
0.44%	46	PENLIGHT/FLASHLIGHT/DRY CELL BATTERY		
0.38%	39	MISC. POLISHES AND WAXES (EXCLUDING MINERAL SEAL OIL)		
0.36%	37	UNKNOWN MUSHROOM		
0.35%	36	UNKNOWN TYPE OF ADHESIVE, GLUE, CEMENT OR PASTE		
7.76%	803	OTHERS AGENTS		
	10,342	Grand Total		

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Drug-Related**

Drug Related Substances

ANALGESICS			1,005	26.7%
7.00%	264	IBUPROFEN		
6.42%	242	ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION		
2.18%	82	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER DRUG-ADULT FORMULATION		
2.02%	76	NAPROXEN		
1.86%	70	ASPIRIN: UNKNOWN IF ADULT OR PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
1.09%	41	APAP/ASA: WITH OTHER INGREDIENT		
0.77%	29	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OXYCODONE		
0.72%	27	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH HYDROCODONE		
0.64%	24	ACETAMINOPHEN: PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
0.58%	22	OXYCODONE (EXCLUDING COMBINATIONS WITH APAP OR ASA)		
3.40%	128	OTHERS AGENTS		
COLD AND COUGH PREPARATIONS			445	11.8%
3.45%	130	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/DEXTROMETHORPHAN/WITHOUT PPA		
2.68%	101	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA		
2.07%	78	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN		
1.62%	61	OTHER DEXTROMETHORPHAN PREPARATION		
0.64%	24	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA & OPIOID		
0.45%	17	OTHER COUGH/COLD PREPARATION (EXCLUDING PPA, DEXTROMETHORPHAN, APAP, ASA)		
0.27%	10	EXPECT/ANTITUSSIVE WITHOUT OPIOID		
0.21%	8	UNKNOWN COUGH/COLD PREPARATION		
0.16%	6	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/PPA/WITHOUT OPIOID		
0.11%	4	APAP/ASA DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN		
0.16%	6	OTHERS AGENTS		
SEDATIVE/HYPNOTICS/ANTIPSYCHOTICS			342	9.1%
4.54%	171	ATYPICAL ANTIPSYCHOTIC		
2.65%	100	BENZODIAZEPINE		
1.27%	48	OTHER TYPE OF SEDATIVE/HYPNOTIC/ANTI-ANXIETY OR ANTI-PSYCHOTIC DRUG		
0.29%	11	PHENOTHIAZINE		
0.19%	7	BUSPIRONE		
0.05%	2	BARBITUREATE: SHORT AND INTERMEDIATE ACTING		
0.03%	1	BARBITURATE: LONG ACTING		
0.03%	1	CHLORAL HYDRATE		
0.03%	1	SLEEP AID-OTC (EXCLUDING DIPHENHYDRAMINE)		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS			298	7.9%
4.88%	184	SSRI		
1.30%	49	OTHER ANTIDEPRESSANT		
0.66%	25	TRAZODONE		
0.64%	24	LITHIUM		
0.16%	6	AMITRIPTYLINE		
0.11%	4	DOXEPIN		

Drug Related Substances

0.11%	4	IMIPRAMINE
0.03%	1	NORTRIPTYLINE
0.03%	1	OTHER TYPE OF CYCLIC ANTIDEPRESSANT

STIMULANTS AND STREET DRUGS

278

7.4%

2.79%	105	METHYLPHENIDATE
2.39%	90	AMPHETAMINE AND RELATED COMPOUND
0.56%	21	CAFFEINE
0.53%	20	MARIJUANA
0.48%	18	HALLUCINOGENIC AMPHETAMINE
0.27%	10	COCAINE
0.13%	5	HEROIN
0.11%	4	DIET AID: OTHER OTC
0.05%	2	PHENCYCLIDINE
0.03%	1	EPHEDRINE
0.05%	2	OTHERS AGENTS

ANTIHISTAMINES

274

7.3%

3.66%	138	OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)
2.95%	111	DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (UNKNOWN IF OTC OR RX)
0.42%	16	CIMETIDINE AND OTHER H2 ANTAGONIST
0.24%	9	DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (OTC)

ANTIMICROBIALS

152

4.0%

3.10%	117	ANTIBIOTIC: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
0.32%	12	ANTIBIOTIC: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION
0.16%	6	ANTIFUNGAL: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION
0.11%	4	ANTIMALARIAL
0.08%	3	ANTIFUNGAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
0.08%	3	ANTIVIRAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
0.05%	2	ANTIBIOTIC: UNKNOWN PREPARATION
0.05%	2	RIFAMPIN
0.03%	1	ANTIVIRAL: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION
0.03%	1	ISONIAZID
0.03%	1	OTHERS AGENTS

ANTICONVULSANTS

149

4.0%

2.18%	82	OTHER ANTICONVULSANT (EXCLUDING BARBITURATE)
1.25%	47	VALPROIC ACID
0.42%	16	CARBAMAZEPINE
0.11%	4	PHENYTOIN

CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS

126

3.3%

1.06%	40	CLONIDINE
0.82%	31	BETA BLOCKER (INCLUDE PROPRANOLOL)
0.34%	13	VASOPRESSOR
0.32%	12	ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC
0.24%	9	ACE INHIBITOR
0.24%	9	CALCIUM ANTAGONIST
0.13%	5	ANTIHYPERTENSIVE (EXCLUDING DIURETIC)

Drug Related Substances

0.11%	4	ANGIOTENSIN RECEPTOR BLOCKER
0.03%	1	CARDIAC GLYCOSIDE
0.03%	1	HYDRALAZINE
0.03%	1	OTHERS AGENTS

TOPICAL PREPARATIONS

117

3.1%

0.88%	33	HYDROGEN PEROXIDE-3%
0.29%	11	ACNE PREPARATION
0.29%	11	METHYL SALICYLATE
0.27%	10	DIAPER CARE/RASH PRODUCT
0.27%	10	TOPICAL STEROID
0.24%	9	OTHER TOPICAL ANTISEPTIC
0.21%	8	CAMPHOR
0.16%	6	IODINE OR IODIDE-CONTAINING ANTISEPTIC
0.16%	6	OTHER RUBEFACIENT OR LINIMENT (EXCLUDE CAMPHOR, METHYL SALICYLATE)
0.13%	5	WART PREPARATIONS AND OTHER KERATOLYTICS
0.21%	8	OTHERS AGENTS

OTHERS

583

15.5%

1.67%	63	OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PRESCRIPTION OR OTC DRUG
1.35%	51	UNKNOWN DRUG
0.82%	31	LEUKOTRIENE ANTAGONIST/INHIBITOR
0.64%	24	LAXATIVE
0.64%	24	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITHOUT IRON OR FLUORIDE
0.58%	22	CORTICOSTEROID
0.56%	21	MULTI VITAMIN-TABLET: CHILD WITH IRON (NO FLUORIDE)
0.50%	19	CYCLOBENZAPRINE
0.48%	18	ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE
0.42%	16	ALBUTEROL
7.80%	294	OTHERS AGENTS

3,769 Grand Total

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Children 6 to 19 Years
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Non-Drug Related**

Non-Drug Related Substances

FOREIGN BODIES/TOYS/MISCELLANEOUS			302	12.0%
5.30%	134	TOY		
2.53%	64	OTHER FOREIGN BODY		
1.42%	36	DESICCANT		
0.83%	21	THERMOMETER: UNKNOWN TYPE		
0.47%	12	THERMOMETER: OTHER		
0.44%	11	COIN		
0.28%	7	BUBBLE BLOWING SOLUTION		
0.28%	7	GLOW PRODUCT		
0.16%	4	GLASS		
0.12%	3	FECES/URINE		
0.12%	3	OTHERS AGENTS		
COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS			299	11.8%
2.30%	58	MOUTHWASH: ETHANOL-CONTAINING		
1.03%	26	CREAM/LOTION/MAKE-UP		
0.95%	24	DEODORANT		
0.87%	22	PERFUME/COLOGNE/AFTERSHAVE		
0.75%	19	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)		
0.67%	17	MOUTHWASH: FLUORIDE CONTAINING		
0.67%	17	TOOTHPASTE WITH FLUORIDE		
0.59%	15	ACRYLIC NAIL ADHESIVE		
0.51%	13	NAIL POLISH REMOVER: UNKNOWN		
0.51%	13	SUNTAN/SUNSCREEN		
2.97%	75	OTHERS AGENTS		
CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)			276	10.9%
3.52%	89	BLEACH: HYPOCHLORITE (LIQUID & DRY)		
0.59%	15	DISINFECTANT: PINE OIL		
0.47%	12	DISINFECTANT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.44%	11	LAUNDRY DETERGENT: LIQUID		
0.44%	11	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: ALKALI		
0.36%	9	GLASS CLEANER: ISOPROPANOL		
0.36%	9	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ALKALI		
0.32%	8	HAND DISHWASHING DETERGENT: ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
0.32%	8	MISC. HOUSEHOLD CLEANING AGENT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.28%	7	LAUNDRY DETERGENT: GRANULAR		
3.84%	97	OTHERS AGENTS		
ARTS/CRAFTS/OFFICE SUPPLIES			193	7.6%
5.26%	133	PEN/INK		
0.95%	24	PENCIL		
0.44%	11	OTHER ARTS/CRAFTS/WRITING PRODUCT		
0.24%	6	TYPEWRITER CORRECTION FLUID		

Non-Drug Related Substances

0.20%	5	ARTIST PAINT, NON-WATER COLOR
0.12%	3	CRAYON
0.12%	3	UNKNOWN ARTS/CRAFTS/WRITING PRODUCTS
0.12%	3	WATER COLOR
0.08%	2	CHALK
0.08%	2	CLAY
0.04%	1	OTHERS AGENTS

ALCOHOLS

146

5.8%

3.13%	79	ETHANOL (BEVERAGE)
1.50%	38	ETHANOL (NON-BEVERAGE, NON-RUBBING)
0.79%	20	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITHOUT METHYL SALICYLATE
0.20%	5	ISOPROPANOL (EXCLUDING RUBBING ALCOHOLS AND CLEANING SUBSTANCES)
0.08%	2	METHANOL (EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS AND CLEANING SUBSTANCES)
0.04%	1	HIGHER ALCOHOL (BUTANOL, AMYL ALCOHOL, PROPANOL)
0.04%	1	OTHER TYPE OF ALCOHOL

PLANTS

139

5.5%

1.54%	39	PLANT: DERMATITIS (NON-OXALATE)
0.79%	20	PLANT: UNKNOWN TOXIC OR UNKNOWN IF TOXIC
0.75%	19	PLANT: GASTROINTESTINAL IRRITANT (NON-OXALATE)
0.71%	18	PLANT: NON-TOXIC
0.55%	14	PLANT: OTHER TOXIC
0.47%	12	PLANT: AMYGDALIN/CYANOGENIC GLYCOSIDE
0.32%	8	PLANT: OXALATE
0.08%	2	PLANT: ANTICHOLINERGIC
0.08%	2	PLANT: DEPRESSANT
0.08%	2	PLANT: HALLUCINOGENIC (CODE AS STREET DRUG UNLESS PLANT PART INVOLVED)
0.12%	3	OTHERS AGENTS

BITES AND ENVENOMATIONS

121

4.8%

0.79%	20	BEE/WASP/HORNET BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.63%	16	UNKNOWN TYPE OF INSECT OR SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.55%	14	NON-POISONOUS SNAKE BITE
0.55%	14	OTHER INSECT BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.44%	11	OTHER SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.20%	5	DOG BITE
0.20%	5	FISH BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.20%	5	OTHER/UNKNOWN REPTILE BITE
0.16%	4	CATERPILLAR BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.16%	4	JELLYFISH AND OTHER COELENTERATE ENVENOMATION
0.91%	23	OTHERS AGENTS

FOOD PRODUCTS/FOOD POISONING

120

4.7%

2.18%	55	QUESTION ABOUT POSSIBLY SPOILED FOOD
1.58%	40	QUESTION ABOUT FOOD PRODUCT, ADDITIVE OR SUPPLEMENT
0.55%	14	CAPSICUM/PEPPERS (FOODS)
0.44%	11	SUSPECTED FOOD POISONING-UNKNOWN TYPE-PATIENT SYMPTOMATIC

PESTICIDES

118

4.7%

Non-Drug Related Substances

1.27%	32	PYRETHROID
0.91%	23	INSECT REPELLENT WITH DEET
0.36%	9	OTHER INSECTICIDE
0.28%	7	UNKNOWN MOTHBALL OR MOTH REPELLENT
0.24%	6	INSECT REPELLENT WITHOUT DEET
0.20%	5	PYRETHRIN
0.20%	5	RODENTICIDE: OTHER
0.16%	4	GLYPHOSATE
0.16%	4	LONG-ACTING ANTICOAGULANT RODENTICIDE
0.16%	4	OTHER HERBICIDE
0.75%	19	OTHERS AGENTS

CHEMICALS

116

4.6%

1.23%	31	OTHER CHEMICAL
0.71%	18	ALKALI (EXCLUDING CLEANER, BLEACH, BATTERY, AND DETERGENT)
0.71%	18	NITRATE AND NITRITE (EXCLUDING MEDICATION & SUBSTANCE OF ABUSE)
0.67%	17	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
0.44%	11	OTHER ACID
0.28%	7	FORMALDEHYDE/FORMALIN
0.16%	4	BORATE/BORIC ACID (EXCLUDING TOPICALS AND INSECTICIDES)
0.08%	2	AMMONIA (EXCLUDING CLEANER)
0.08%	2	OTHER GLYCOL (EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVE/AIRCRAFT/BOAT PRODUCT)
0.04%	1	ACETONE (EXCLUDING NAIL POLISH REMOVER)
0.20%	5	OTHERS AGENTS

OTHERS

697

27.6%

2.18%	55	FIRE EXTINGUISHER
1.90%	48	OTHER NON-DRUG SUBSTANCE
1.58%	40	GASOLINE
1.46%	37	CYANOACRYLATE
1.39%	35	CAPSICUM DEFENSE SPRAY
1.19%	30	CARBON MONOXIDE
0.95%	24	OTHER TYPE OF SWIMMING POOL OR AQUARIUM PRODUCT
0.75%	19	PAINT: WATER BASE (ACRYLIC, LATEX)
0.67%	17	PENLIGHT/FLASHLIGHT/DRY CELL BATTERY
0.67%	17	UNKNOWN SUBSTANCE UNLIKELY TO BE A DRUG
14.84%	375	OTHERS AGENTS

2,527

Grand Total

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Drug-Related**

Drug Related Substances

ANALGESICS			2,249	20.7%
3.03%	330	ACETAMINOPHEN: ADULT FORMULATION		
2.93%	319	IBUPROFEN		
2.34%	255	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER DRUG-ADULT FORMULATION		
1.33%	145	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OXYCODONE		
1.15%	125	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH OTHER OPIOID		
1.15%	125	OXYCODONE (EXCLUDING COMBINATIONS WITH APAP OR ASA)		
1.08%	118	OTHER/UNKNOWN OPIOID		
1.01%	110	ASPIRIN: UNKNOWN IF ADULT OR PEDIATRIC FORMULATION		
0.97%	106	NAPROXEN		
0.88%	96	ACETAMINOPHEN WITH HYDROCODONE		
4.78%	520	OTHERS AGENTS		
SEDATIVE/HYPNOTICS/ANTIPSYCHOTICS			2,071	19.0%
10.00%	1,088	BENZODIAZEPINE		
5.03%	547	ATYPICAL ANTIPSYCHOTIC		
2.62%	285	OTHER TYPE OF SEDATIVE/HYPNOTIC/ANTI-ANXIETY OR ANTI-PSYCHOTIC DRUG		
0.59%	64	PHENOTHIAZINE		
0.43%	47	BARBITURATE: LONG ACTING		
0.23%	25	BUSPIRONE		
0.06%	7	SLEEP AID-OTC (EXCLUDING DIPHENHYDRAMINE)		
0.03%	3	BARBITUREATE: SHORT AND INTERMEDIATE ACTING		
0.03%	3	UNKNOWN TYPE OF SEDATIVE/HYPNOTIC/ANTI-ANXIETY OR ANTI-PSYCHOTIC DRUG		
0.02%	2	CHLORAL HYDRATE		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS			1,296	11.9%
5.42%	590	SSRI		
1.97%	214	OTHER ANTIDEPRESSANT		
1.90%	207	TRAZODONE		
1.10%	120	LITHIUM		
0.86%	94	AMITRIPTYLINE		
0.23%	25	DOXEPIN		
0.23%	25	NORTRIPTYLINE		
0.06%	7	OTHER TYPE OF CYCLIC ANTIDEPRESSANT		
0.04%	4	IMIPRAMINE		
0.03%	3	CYCLIC ANTIDEPRESSANT FORMULATED WITH A BENZODIAZEPINE		
0.06%	7	OTHERS AGENTS		
CARDIOVASCULAR DRUGS			831	7.6%
1.82%	198	BETA BLOCKER (INCLUDE PROPRANOLOL)		
1.29%	140	ACE INHIBITOR		
1.17%	127	CALCIUM ANTAGONIST		
0.91%	99	ANTHYPERLIPIDEMIC		
0.72%	78	ANGIOTENSIN RECEPTOR BLOCKER		
0.51%	56	CLONIDINE		

Drug Related Substances

0.27%	29	CARDIAC GLYCOSIDE
0.17%	18	VASOPRESSOR
0.16%	17	ALPHA BLOCKER
0.16%	17	ANTIHYPERTENSIVE (EXCLUDING DIURETIC)
0.48%	52	OTHERS AGENTS

ANTICONVULSANTS

520

4.8%

2.45%	267	OTHER ANTI CONVULSANT (EXCLUDING BARBITURATE)
1.07%	116	VALPROIC ACID
0.63%	69	PHENYTOIN
0.57%	62	CARBAMAZEPINE
0.05%	5	PRIMIDONE
0.01%	1	SUCCINIMIDE

STIMULANTS AND STREET DRUGS

437

4.0%

1.19%	129	COCAINE
0.72%	78	HEROIN
0.58%	63	AMPHETAMINE AND RELATED COMPOUND
0.48%	52	METHYLPHENIDATE
0.25%	27	HALLUCINOGENIC AMPHETAMINE
0.21%	23	CAFFEINE
0.16%	17	MARIJUANA
0.11%	12	EPHEDRINE
0.08%	9	PHENCYCLIDINE
0.06%	6	DIET AID: OTHER OTC
0.19%	21	OTHERS AGENTS

ANTIHISTAMINES

433

4.0%

1.98%	215	DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (UNKNOWN IF OTC OR RX)
1.53%	167	OTHER ANTIHISTAMINE-ALONE (EXCLUDING COUGH/COLD PREPARATION)
0.30%	33	CIMETIDINE AND OTHER H2 ANTAGONIST
0.17%	18	DIPHENHYDRAMINE-ALONE (OTC)

COLD AND COUGH PREPARATIONS

378

3.5%

0.90%	98	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/WITHOUT OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA
0.89%	97	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA/DEXTROMETHORPHAN
0.41%	45	OTHER DEXTROMETHORPHAN PREPARATION
0.36%	39	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/DEXTROMETHORPHAN/WITHOUT PPA
0.29%	32	APAP/DECON/ANTIHISTAMINE/WITHOUT PPA & OPIOID
0.27%	29	EXPECT/ANTITUSSIVE WITHOUT OPIOID
0.12%	13	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/OTHER OPIOID/WITHOUT PPA
0.06%	7	ANTIHISTAMINE/DECON/CODEINE/WITHOUT PPA
0.06%	6	OTHER COUGH/COLD PREPARATION (EXCLUDING PPA, DEXTROMETHORPHAN, APAP, ASA)
0.03%	3	UNKNOWN COUGH/COLD PREPARATION
0.08%	9	OTHERS AGENTS

ANTIMICROBIALS

358

3.3%

2.06%	224	ANTIBIOTIC: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
0.24%	26	ANTIFUNGAL: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION
0.21%	23	ANTIBIOTIC: TOPICAL (DERMAL, OTIC, OPHTHALMIC, NASAL) PREPARATION

Drug Related Substances

0.15%	16	METRONIDAZOLE
0.14%	15	ANTIVIRAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
0.13%	14	ANTIRETROVIRAL
0.08%	9	ANTIFUNGAL: SYSTEMIC (PO, IV, IM) PREPARATION
0.06%	7	ANTIMALARIAL
0.04%	4	AMANTADINE
0.04%	4	ANTIBIOTIC: UNKNOWN PREPARATION
0.15%	16	OTHERS AGENTS

HORMONES AND HORMONE ANTAGONISTS

352

3.2%

0.76%	83	THYROID PREPARATION (INCLUDING SYNTHETICS AND EXTRACTS)
0.53%	58	INSULIN
0.48%	52	ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: BIGUANIDE
0.47%	51	ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: SULFONYLUREA
0.43%	47	CORTICOSTEROID
0.23%	25	ORAL HYPOGLYCEMIC: THIAZOLIDINEDIONE
0.06%	7	ESTROGEN (EXCLUDING DIETARY SUPPLEMENT)
0.06%	6	OTHER HORMONE ANTAGONIST
0.06%	6	PROGESTIN
0.04%	4	ORAL CONTRACEPTIVE
0.12%	13	OTHERS AGENTS

OTHERS

1,960

18.0%

1.44%	157	OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PRESCRIPTION OR OTC DRUG
1.27%	138	HYDROGEN PEROXIDE-3%
1.14%	124	CYCLOBENZAPRINE
1.09%	119	CARISOPRODOL (FORMULATED ALONE)
1.02%	111	ANTICHOLINERGIC DRUG (EXCLUDING COUGH & COLD PREPARATION & PLANT)
0.94%	102	UNKNOWN DRUG
0.83%	90	PROTON PUMP INHIBITOR
0.55%	60	THIAZIDE
0.45%	49	OTHER (SKELETAL) MUSCLE RELAXANT
0.38%	41	TOPICAL STEROID
8.90%	969	OTHERS AGENTS

10,885 Grand Total

**Incidence by Generic Substance(s) in Adults 20 Years and Older
Top 10 Generic Categories & Top 10 Generic Substance(s)
Non-Drug Related**

Non-Drug Related Substances

CLEANING SUBSTANCES (HOUSEHOLD)			939	16.7%
5.92%	333	BLEACH: HYPOCHLORITE (LIQUID & DRY)		
1.08%	61	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ALKALI		
0.75%	42	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: ALKALI		
0.68%	38	DRAIN CLEANER: ALKALI		
0.52%	29	DISINFECTANT: OTHER/UNKNOWN		
0.50%	28	WALL/FLOOR/TILE/ALL-PURPOSE CLEANER: ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
0.46%	26	MISC. CLEANING AGENT: ANIONIC/NONIONIC		
0.39%	22	OVEN CLEANER: ALKALI		
0.34%	19	AMMONIA CLEANER (ALL PURPOSE)		
0.32%	18	DISINFECTANT: PINE OIL		
5.74%	323	OTHERS AGENTS		
ALCOHOLS			866	15.4%
10.61%	597	ETHANOL (BEVERAGE)		
3.06%	172	ETHANOL (NON-BEVERAGE, NON-RUBBING)		
1.24%	70	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITHOUT METHYL SALICYLATE		
0.20%	11	ISOPROPANOL (EXCLUDING RUBBING ALCOHOLS AND CLEANING SUBSTANCES)		
0.16%	9	METHANOL (EXCLUDING AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS AND CLEANING SUBSTANCES)		
0.04%	2	HIGHER ALCOHOL (BUTANOL, AMYL ALCOHOL, PROPANOL)		
0.04%	2	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ISOPROPANOL-WITH METHYL SALICYLATE		
0.04%	2	RUBBING ALCOHOL: UNKNOWN		
0.02%	1	RUBBING ALCOHOL: ETHANOL-WITHOUT METHYL SALICYLATE		
COSMETICS/PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS			845	15.0%
3.47%	195	PEROXIDE		
2.67%	150	MOUTHWASH: ETHANOL-CONTAINING		
2.15%	121	HAIR COLORING AGENT (EXCLUDING PEROXIDE)		
1.69%	95	CREAM/LOTION/MAKE-UP		
1.01%	57	SOAP (BAR, HAND OR COMPLEXION)		
0.36%	20	DEPILATORY		
0.36%	20	OTHER DENTAL CARE PRODUCT WITHOUT FLUORIDE)		
0.34%	19	NAIL POLISH REMOVER: UNKNOWN		
0.32%	18	DENTURE CLEANER		
0.27%	15	PERFUME/COLOGNE/AFTERSHAVE		
2.40%	135	OTHERS AGENTS		
PESTICIDES			380	6.8%
2.29%	129	PYRETHROID		
0.68%	38	OTHER INSECTICIDE		
0.55%	31	PYRETHRIN		
0.41%	23	ORGANOPHOSPHATE		
0.30%	17	INSECT REPELLENT WITH DEET		
0.27%	15	UNKNOWN INSECTICIDE		

Non-Drug Related Substances

0.23%	13	OTHER HERBICIDE
0.21%	12	CHLOROPHENOXY HERBICIDE
0.20%	11	LONG-ACTING ANTICOAGULANT RODENTICIDE
0.14%	8	GLYPHOSATE
1.48%	83	OTHERS AGENTS

BITES AND ENVENOMATIONS

369

6.6%

1.23%	69	BEE/WASP/HORNET BITE/ENVENOMATION
1.14%	64	UNKNOWN TYPE OF INSECT OR SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.87%	49	OTHER SPIDER BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.71%	40	OTHER INSECT BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.64%	36	NON-POISONOUS SNAKE BITE
0.34%	19	COPPERHEAD ENVENOMATION
0.25%	14	CATERPILLAR BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.25%	14	TICK BITE/ENVENOMATION
0.18%	10	UNKNOWN TYPE OF SNAKE BITE
0.16%	9	RODENT/LAGOMORPH BITE (EG, SQUIRREL, RAT, MOUSE, GERBIL, HAMSTER, RABBIT)
0.80%	45	OTHERS AGENTS

HYDROCARBONS

360

6.4%

2.47%	139	GASOLINE
0.92%	52	FREON/OTHER PROPELLANT
0.60%	34	OTHER HALOGENATED HYDROCARBON
0.48%	27	LUBRICATING OIL/MOTOR OIL
0.36%	20	DIESEL FUEL
0.36%	20	OTHER HYDROCARBON
0.32%	18	LIGHTER FLUID/NAPHTHA
0.30%	17	TOLUENE/XYLENE (EXCLUDING ADHESIVES)
0.20%	11	MINERAL SPIRITS/VARSOL/STODDARD SOLVENT
0.12%	7	TURPENTINE
0.27%	15	OTHERS AGENTS

CHEMICALS

287

5.1%

1.16%	65	OTHER CHEMICAL
0.62%	35	OTHER ACID
0.60%	34	ALKALI (EXCLUDING CLEANER, BLEACH, BATTERY, AND DETERGENT)
0.46%	26	UNKNOWN CHEMICAL
0.41%	23	FORMALDEHYDE/FORMALIN
0.34%	19	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
0.27%	15	AMMONIA (EXCLUDING CLEANER)
0.25%	14	BORATE/BORIC ACID (EXCLUDING TOPICALS AND INSECTICIDES)
0.23%	13	HYDROFLUORIC ACID
0.14%	8	NITRATE AND NITRITE (EXCLUDING MEDICATION & SUBSTANCE OF ABUSE)
0.62%	35	OTHERS AGENTS

FUMES/GASES/VAPORS

267

4.7%

1.63%	92	CARBON MONOXIDE
1.56%	88	CHLORINE GAS
0.41%	23	PROPANE AND OTHER SIMPLE ASPHYXIANT

Non-Drug Related Substances

0.39%	22	CHLORAMINE GAS
0.39%	22	METHANE AND NATURAL GAS
0.14%	8	CHLORINE GENERATED WHEN ACID MIXED WITH HYPOCHLORITE
0.09%	5	OTHER FUME, GAS OR VAPOR
0.09%	5	UNKNOWN FUME, GAS OR VAPOR
0.02%	1	CARBON DIOXIDE
0.02%	1	HYDROGEN SULFIDE (SEWER GAS)

FOOD PRODUCTS/FOOD POISONING

224

4.0%

1.76%	99	QUESTION ABOUT POSSIBLY SPOILED FOOD
0.92%	52	SUSPECTED FOOD POISONING-UNKNOWN TYPE-PATIENT SYMPTOMATIC
0.57%	32	QUESTION ABOUT FOOD PRODUCT, ADDITIVE OR SUPPLEMENT
0.53%	30	CAPSICUM/PEPPERS (FOODS)
0.05%	3	BACTERIAL FOOD POISONING: UNKNOWN TYPE
0.05%	3	OTHER ADVERSE REACTION TO FOOD
0.02%	1	BACTERIAL FOOD POISONING: OTHER
0.02%	1	CIGUATERA
0.02%	1	MONOSODIUM GLUTAMATE
0.02%	1	PARALYTIC SHELLFISH POISONING
0.02%	1	OTHERS AGENTS

INDUSTRIAL CLEANERS

123

2.2%

1.00%	56	INDUSTRIAL CLEANER: DISINFECTANT
0.64%	36	INDUSTRIAL CLEANER: ALKALI
0.25%	14	INDUSTRIAL CLEANER: ACID
0.21%	12	INDUSTRIAL CLEANER: OTHER/UNKNOWN
0.05%	3	INDUSTRIAL CLEANER: CATIONIC
0.04%	2	INDUSTRIAL CLEANER: ANIONIC/NONIONIC

OTHERS

967

17.2%

1.19%	67	UNKNOWN SUBSTANCE UNLIKELY TO BE A DRUG
0.98%	55	CYANOACRYLATE
0.92%	52	OTHER NON-DRUG SUBSTANCE
0.85%	48	PLANT: DERMATITIS (NON-OXALATE)
0.82%	46	AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCT: ETHYLENE GLYCOL
0.68%	38	OTHER TYPE OF SWIMMING POOL OR AQUARIUM PRODUCT
0.62%	35	OTHER FOREIGN BODY
0.46%	26	FIRE EXTINGUISHER
0.44%	25	OTHER BUILDING OR CONSTRUCTION PRODUCT
0.44%	25	PAINT: 'OIL-BASE
9.77%	550	OTHERS AGENTS

5,627

Grand Total

Routes of Exposure - Human Exposures

	Number	Percentage
ASPIRATION	21	0.06
BITE OR STING	535	1.41
DERMAL	3,723	9.79
DOSE-OTHER INCORRECT DOSE	2	0.01
INGEST	29,759	78.22
INHALATION	1,502	3.95
OCULAR	2,122	5.58
EAR(S)/OTIC	39	0.10
PARENTERAL	231	0.61
RECTAL	9	0.02
OTHER ROUTE OF EXPOSURE	45	0.12
UNKNOWN ROUTE OF EXPOSURE	35	0.09
VAGINAL	20	0.05
GRAND TOTAL:	<u>38,043</u>	<u>100%</u>

**Individual exposures may involve more than one route of exposure*

Treatments Performed

DECONTAMINATION				29,318	83.38 %
Cathartic				711	2.02%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	556	1.58	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	133	0.38	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	22	0.06	%		
Dilute/Irrigate/Wash				23,283	66.21%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	20,846	59.28	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	2,431	6.91	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	6	0.02	%		
Food/Snack				1,045	2.97%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	889	2.53	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	151	0.43	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	5	0.01	%		
Fresh air				969	2.76%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	707	2.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	262	0.75	%		
Ipecac				31	0.09%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	27	0.08	%		
Lavage				132	0.38%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	47	0.13	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	53	0.15	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	32	0.09	%		
Multi-dose AC				45	0.13%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	34	0.10	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	7	0.02	%		
Emetic, Other				160	0.46%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	36	0.10	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	120	0.34	%		
Single Dose Activated Charcoal				2,899	8.24%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2,409	6.85	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	450	1.28	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	40	0.11	%		
Whole bowel irrigation				43	0.12%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	38	0.11	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	2	0.01	%		
ANTIDOTAL				879	2.50 %
Antivenin				4	0.01%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	3	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.00	%		
Antivenin (FAB fragment)				8	0.02%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	8	0.02	%		
Atropine				21	0.06%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	12	0.03	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	8	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.00	%		

Deferoxamine				1	0.00%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.00	%		
Ethanol				1	0.00%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.00	%		
Fab Fragments				10	0.03%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	7	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.01	%		
Flumazenil				29	0.08%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	7	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	7	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	15	0.04	%		
Folate				6	0.02%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	4	0.01	%		
Fomepizole/Antizol				29	0.08%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	27	0.08	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.00	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.00	%		
Glucagon				14	0.04%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	8	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	6	0.02	%		
Methylene Blue				3	0.01%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	3	0.01	%		
IV NAC				158	0.45%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	135	0.38	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	19	0.05	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	4	0.01	%		
PO NAC				236	0.67%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	192	0.55	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	35	0.10	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	9	0.03	%		
Narcan				340	0.97%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	148	0.42	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	174	0.49	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	18	0.05	%		
Sodium nitrite				1	0.00%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.00	%		
Physostigmine				3	0.01%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.00	%		
Pyridoxine				7	0.02%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	5	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	2	0.01	%		
Vitamin K				8	0.02%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	5	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.01	%		

INTENSIVE CARE				548	1.56 %
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Cardioversion				4	0.01%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.00	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	3	0.01	%		
Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)				7	0.02%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.00	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	6	0.02	%		

Dialysis				32	0.09%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	21	0.06	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	11	0.03	%		
Hyperbaric Oxygen				9	0.03%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	5	0.01	%		
Hemoperfusion				2	0.01%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	2	0.01	%		
Intubation				279	0.79%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	115	0.33	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	164	0.47	%		
Pacemaker				2	0.01%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.00	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	1	0.00	%		
Transplant				1	0.00%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	1	0.00	%		
Ventilator				212	0.60%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	84	0.24	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	128	0.36	%		

GENERAL TREATMENT				4,419	12.57 %
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Alkalinization				161	0.46%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	113	0.32	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	45	0.13	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	3	0.01	%		
Antiarrhythmic				11	0.03%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.01	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	7	0.02	%		
Antihypertensive				16	0.05%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	6	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	7	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	3	0.01	%		
Antibiotics				125	0.36%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	67	0.19	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	58	0.16	%		
Anticonvulsant				16	0.05%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	9	0.03	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	7	0.02	%		
Antiemetics				151	0.43%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	71	0.20	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	77	0.22	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	3	0.01	%		
Antihistamine				347	0.99%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	238	0.68	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	99	0.28	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	10	0.03	%		
Benzodiazepines				374	1.06%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	189	0.54	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	182	0.52	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	3	0.01	%		
Bronchodilators				98	0.28%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	74	0.21	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	23	0.07	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.00	%		

Calcium				37	0.11%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	27	0.08	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	8	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	2	0.01	%		
IV Fluids				871	2.48%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	451	1.28	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	416	1.18	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	4	0.01	%		
Glucose > 5%				50	0.14%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	22	0.06	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	27	0.08	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.00	%		
Insulin				8	0.02%
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	7	0.02	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.00	%		
Neuromuscular Blocker				26	0.07%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	16	0.05	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	10	0.03	%		
Octreotide				4	0.01%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	4	0.01	%		
Other Other Therapy				1,332	3.79%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	689	1.96	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	586	1.67	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	57	0.16	%		
Oxygen				492	1.40%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	215	0.61	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	276	0.78	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	1	0.00	%		
Sedation (Other)				189	0.54%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	78	0.22	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	108	0.31	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	3	0.01	%		
Steroids				48	0.14%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	28	0.08	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	16	0.05	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (? NEED)	4	0.01	%		
Vasopressors				63	0.18%
PERFORMED - PCC RECOMMENDED	30	0.09	%		
PERFORMED - NOT RECOMMENDED (+NEED)	33	0.09	%		
				Grand Total:	35,164

Note: Data reflects the total number of treatments and NOT the total number of patients receiving treatments.